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Corporate income tax

■ Introduction

For the period under review, there was a decline in the headline corporate income tax (CIT) rate. South African companies also pay secondary tax on companies (STC), a tax based on declared dividends. This tax rate was 12.5 percent for most of the period under review and was reduced to 10 percent in October 2007.

Not all taxes paid in a tax year are attributable to income earned in the same year, due to the system of provisional tax payments and tax returns being submitted and assessed long after the end of the tax year. Also, companies have financial years that may differ from the fiscal or calendar year, as companies are free to choose the period for their financial year (which is normally their tax year).

The South African tax system is residence based, meaning that South African residents are taxed on their worldwide income. A company that is incorporated in or effectively managed from South Africa is a South African resident for income tax purposes.

Tax on capital gains is included in company tax revenue, which means that capital gains tax is not recorded as a separate revenue item but included in corporate income tax.

Different sectors of the economy have different effective tax rates due to specific tax dispensations and deductions. Examples are the gold mining formula, farming deductions and valuation, insurance allowances and valuation. Small business corporations with a turnover of not more than R14 million have a special tax dispensation in the form of a graduated income tax rate table.

This chapter gives an overview of:

- Number of companies
- Provisional tax payments by tax year
- Types of companies
- Taxable income and tax assessed by taxable income group
- Taxable income and tax assessed by sector (industry)
- Companies with assessed losses or profits
- Tax assessed by main sector.

■ Number of companies

There are over 2 million corporations (1.6 million close corporations, 400 000 private companies and 40 000 public companies) registered with CIPRO¹. About 30 to 35 percent of registered companies are dormant.

¹ The Companies and Intellectual Property Registration Office.

The number of companies registered for income tax purposes increased over the period from 1.2 million in 2002/03 to nearly 2.2 million in 2007/08. On average, only around 65 percent of these companies were liable to submit tax returns.

At the time the data was extracted (July 2007), the percentage of companies that were assessed with respect to 2002/03 was 66.8 percent, 58 percent for 2003/04, 47.4 percent for 2004/05 and 29 percent for 2005/06. (See table 3.1).

Table 3.1: Number of companies, 2002/03 – 2007/08

Number	Registered ¹	Liable to submit returns	Assessed	Percentage assessed
2002/03	1 221 273	756 680	505 484	66.8%
2003/04	1 283 155	855 683	496 522	58.0%
2004/05	1 438 539	993 761	471 513	47.4%
2005/06	1 629 288	1 025 871	297 781	29.0%
2006/07	1 830 147	1 248 936		
2007/08	2 182 638			

1. Includes coded cases where status is in suspense, estate and address unknown.

■ Provisional tax payments by tax year

The majority of provisional tax payments from companies are received during March, June, September and December. Provisional taxes for any given tax year are paid in three instalments: the first is due six months into the company's tax year; the second at the end of the tax year; and the third six months after the end of the tax year (unless the tax year ends at the end of February, then the third is due seven months after the end of the tax year).

This is illustrated by the following example: A company with a March year-end, in respect of its 2006 tax year will have made its provisional payments in September 2005 (first payment), March 2006 (second payment) and September 2006 (third payment).

The due dates for the 2006 tax year (for all companies) fall over three fiscal years, as illustrated in table 3.2.

Table 3.2: Companies: Example of provisional tax payments

Date due	Company financial year-end 2006												Fiscal year	Number of payments
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
31-Jul-05	2006 1st													
31-Aug-05		2006 1st												
30-Sep-05			2006 1st											
31-Oct-05				2006 1st										
30-Nov-05					2006 1st									
31-Dec-05						2006 1st								
31-Jan-06	2006 2nd						2006 1st							
28-Feb-06		2006 2nd						2006 1st						
31-Mar-06			2006 2nd						2006 1st					
30-Apr-06				2006 2nd					2006 1st					
31-May-06					2006 2nd					2006 1st				
30-Jun-06						2006 2nd					2006 1st			
31-Jul-06	2006 3rd						2006 2nd							
31-Aug-06		2006 3rd						2006 2nd						
30-Sep-06			2006 3rd					2006 2nd						
31-Oct-06				2006 3rd					2006 2nd					
30-Nov-06					2006 3rd					2006 2nd				
31-Dec-06						2006 3rd					2006 2nd			
31-Jan-07							2006 3rd							
28-Feb-07								2006 3rd						
31-Mar-07									2006 3rd					
30-Apr-07										2006 3rd				
31-May-07											2006 3rd			
30-Jun-07												2007/08	3	

It is also important to note that payments are not received in the month that they are due for a variety of reasons. These include:

- Adjustments (Paragraph 19(3)²) are made to first and second provisional payments of companies, which then result in delays in collecting the tax in the month that it is actually due.
- Companies sometimes pay their obligations late (or even early).

Under the provisional tax payment system, taxes for a specific tax year are paid over a number of fiscal years as indicated in table 3.3. In 2006/07 for example, more than 90 percent of the eventual tax liability was paid over two tax years: about 57 percent in the specific tax year and about 35 percent in the following year.

Table 3.3: Companies: Provisional tax payments by tax year paid, 2000/01 – 2006/07

R million Tax year (down)	Fiscal year						
	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07
1998	131	–	–	–	–	–	–
1999	4 618	470	–	–	–	–	–
2000	17 073	6 316	465	167	873	1 115	94
2001	7 685	24 412	10 288	313	67	22	35
2002	96	10 554	32 262	12 037	322	96	180
2003	18	89	14 498	32 379	5 665	272	97
2004	0	3	13	16 312	40 808	6 667	340
2005	0	0	51	60	23 851	50 958	7 291
2006	0	0	0	2	36	30 280	67 730
2007	0	0	30	25	8	17	42 369
Total¹	29 622	41 844	57 608	61 294	71 629	89 428	118 136
prior to y-1	131	470	465	479	1 262	1 505	746
y-1	4 618	6 316	10 288	12 037	5 665	6 667	7 291
y	17 073	24 412	32 262	32 379	40 808	50 958	67 730
y+1	7 685	10 554	14 498	16 312	23 851	30 280	42 369
post y+1	114	92	95	87	44	17	–
Total	29 622	41 844	57 608	61 294	71 629	89 428	118 136
prior to y-1	0.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.8%	1.7%	0.6%
y-1	15.6%	15.1%	17.9%	19.6%	7.9%	7.5%	6.2%
y	57.6%	58.3%	56.0%	52.8%	57.0%	57.0%	57.3%
y+1	25.9%	25.2%	25.2%	26.6%	33.3%	33.9%	35.9%
post y+1	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	100.0%						

1. Due to timing differences these figures do not balance to actual provisional tax collections reflected in Table 1.6.3.

Tables 3.1.1³ to 3.1.3 show a breakdown of the provisional tax payments by sector.

■ Types of companies

Table 3.2.1 shows the breakdown of the number of companies assessed by type as well as by negative, zero or positive taxable income.

² Paragraph 19(3) of the Fourth Schedule to the Income Tax Act allows the Commissioner to call upon the taxpayer to justify an estimate made by the taxpayer, or to provide particulars of income and expenditure or any other particulars that may be required for the year of assessment in respect of which the provisional tax payment is being made. If the Commissioner is not satisfied with the estimate, he may increase it to an amount that he considers reasonable.

³ Tables numbered in italics are included at the end of the chapter.

Close corporations (CCs) account for nearly 67 percent of the total number of companies assessed in 2005. Private companies constituted 27 percent, while listed, unlisted and “other” companies made up more than 6 percent of the total number of companies assessed.

■ Taxable income and tax assessed by taxable income group

Table 3.3.1 shows taxable income and tax assessed by taxable income group for all companies. While the total number of companies assessed decreased over the three years from 505 484 in 2003 to 471 513 in 2005, the amount of tax assessed increased from R51.1 billion to R59 billion. Given the time delay in the submission of tax returns by some taxpayers and the time taken to assess the returns, the latter year’s statistics are lower than that of earlier years.

It is interesting to note that the percentage of companies with a positive taxable income is increasing, from 25.7 percent in 2003 to 31 percent in 2006.

Table 3.3.2 shows that while more than 75 percent of the income tax assessed is paid by large companies with taxable income exceeding R10 million, these companies represent only 1.2 percent of the companies assessed for income tax purposes.

■ Taxable income and tax assessed by sector (industry)

Table 3.4.1 shows the taxable income and tax assessed by sector for all companies.

Table 3.4.2 uses the SARS source of income code as shown in *table 3.4.1* and classifies it according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). It should be noted that the SARS source of income codes are not fully aligned with the SIC system used by Statistics South Africa. This means that the figures in these tables may be different from those published by Stats SA.

There was an increase in the number of companies registering positive taxable income, from 129 778 in 2003 to 134 766 in 2005. (See *table 3.4.3* and *table 3.4.4*.)

Table 3.4.5 shows the companies reporting negative taxable income, while *table 3.4.6* shows companies reporting zero taxable income. Sectors with an increasing number of companies reporting zero taxable income include catering and accommodation, construction, and social and related community.

■ Companies with assessed losses or profits

Tables 3.5.1 to 3.5.3 show the total number of companies and those with assessed losses or profits by sector.

Around 72 percent of the companies had assessed losses; 37 percent of these companies were in the financing, insurance, real estate and business services sector and around 12 percent in the retail sector.

■ Tax assessed by main sector

Tables 3.6.1 to 3.6.16 show for each of the tax years (from 2003 to 2006) the tax assessed and the number and percentage of companies assessed by main sector and taxable income group.

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Table 3.1.1: Companies: Provisional tax payments by sector, 2000/01 – 2007/08¹

Sector R million	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 ¹
Agencies and other services	753	870	1 204	1 636	2 061	2 316	3 383	4 243
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	305	428	919	946	914	706	927	1 366
Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products	181	382	619	1 225	1 317	1 620	2 073	1 708
Catering and accommodation	183	250	287	505	611	789	971	1 214
Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products	853	1 184	1 912	1 769	2 272	2 145	2 208	2 697
Clothing and footwear	69	68	108	193	270	322	360	360
Coal and petroleum products	3 022	3 738	5 084	2 889	4 441	5 256	7 044	7 770
Construction	228	321	486	693	962	1 306	1 930	2 802
Educational services	17	18	27	36	59	63	93	109
Electricity, gas and water	47	82	301	207	150	836	1 921	1 108
Employment (director of a company/member of CC)	95	145	165	216	291	310	417	569
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	7 647	10 495	13 822	16 417	19 488	22 074	31 164	39 031
Food, drink and tobacco	1 526	2 341	2 454	3 140	4 099	4 693	5 046	5 895
Leather, leather goods and fur (excl. footwear and clothing)	28	21	30	46	74	19	26	52
Long term insurance	3 033	2 049	3 880	3 441	5 338	5 698	5 760	11 116
Machinery and related items	588	600	866	1 359	1 454	1 589	1 983	2 662
Medical, dental and other health and veterinary services	398	625	742	985	1 235	1 454	1 567	1 758
Metal	1 316	1 639	3 052	2 631	3 075	4 416	5 274	6 365
Mining and quarrying	4 031	7 577	10 456	6 799	2 624	5 001	11 441	13 077
Other manufacturing industries	533	728	1 088	1 548	1 788	1 958	2 184	2 690
Paper, printing and publishing	244	300	697	1 404	806	674	767	916
Personal and household services	16	20	27	34	45	53	68	76
Recreation and cultural services	293	208	289	552	816	1 105	1 597	1 806
Research and scientific institutes	29	27	67	52	60	49	66	81
Retail trade	1 089	1 461	1 926	3 282	4 320	5 692	7 594	7 710
Scientific, optical and similar equipment	25	48	74	86	82	107	129	136
Social and related community services	23	12	25	19	23	24	34	52
Specialised repair services	38	53	98	113	134	162	188	238
Textiles	117	136	164	161	194	148	138	124
Transport equipment	15	21	23	59	76	74	118	123
Transport, storage and communications	1 281	3 283	3 114	3 639	5 901	11 008	12 163	11 818
Vehicles, parts and accessories	328	1 059	1 496	2 541	3 177	3 995	5 317	4 337
Wholesale trade	944	1 167	1 650	2 140	2 807	3 019	3 680	4 251
Wood, wood products and furniture	50	66	109	258	292	432	413	413
Other	277	423	388	352	407	477	71	1 104
Total²	29 622	41 844	57 608	61 294	71 629	89 428	118 136	139 775

1. All figures relating to 2007/08 are unaudited.

2. Due to timing differences these figures do not balance to actual provisional tax collections reflected in Table 1.6.3.

Table 3.1.2: Companies: Provisional tax payments by sector, 2000/01 – 2007/08 [percentage of total]

Sector	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08
Agencies and other services	2.5%	2.1%	2.1%	2.7%	2.9%	2.6%	2.9%	3.0%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.0%	1.0%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%
Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.2%
Catering and accommodation	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%
Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products	2.9%	2.8%	3.3%	2.9%	3.2%	2.4%	1.9%	1.9%
Clothing and footwear	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%
Coal and petroleum products	10.2%	8.9%	8.8%	4.7%	6.2%	5.9%	6.0%	5.6%
Construction	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.5%	1.6%	2.0%
Educational services	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Electricity, gas and water	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%	1.6%	0.8%
Employment (director of a company/member of CC)	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	25.8%	25.1%	24.0%	26.8%	27.2%	24.7%	26.4%	27.9%
Food, drink and tobacco	5.2%	5.6%	4.3%	5.1%	5.7%	5.2%	4.3%	4.2%
Leather, leather goods and fur (excl. footwear and clothing)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Long term insurance	10.2%	4.9%	6.7%	5.6%	7.5%	6.4%	4.9%	8.0%
Machinery and related items	2.0%	1.4%	1.5%	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	1.9%
Medical, dental and other health and veterinary services	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%
Metal	4.4%	3.9%	5.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.9%	4.5%	4.6%
Mining and quarrying	13.6%	18.1%	18.2%	11.1%	3.7%	5.6%	9.7%	9.4%
Other manufacturing industries	1.8%	1.7%	1.9%	2.5%	2.5%	2.2%	1.8%	1.9%
Paper, printing and publishing	0.8%	0.7%	1.2%	2.3%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%
Personal and household services	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Recreation and cultural services	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%
Research and scientific institutes	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Retail trade	3.7%	3.5%	3.3%	5.4%	6.0%	6.4%	6.4%	5.5%
Scientific, optical and similar equipment	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Social and related community services	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Specialised repair services	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Textiles	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Transport equipment	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Transport, storage and communications	4.3%	7.8%	5.4%	5.9%	8.2%	12.3%	10.3%	8.5%
Vehicles, parts and accessories	1.1%	2.5%	2.6%	4.1%	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%	3.1%
Wholesale trade	3.2%	2.8%	2.9%	3.5%	3.9%	3.4%	3.1%	3.0%
Wood, wood products and furniture	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Other	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	0.8%
Total	100.0%							

Table 3.1.3: Companies: Provisional tax payments by sector, 2000/01 – 2007/08 [percentage year-on-year]

Sector	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08
Agencies and other services	15.5%	38.5%	35.9%	26.0%	12.4%	46.1%	25.4%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40.2%	114.7%	2.9%	-3.4%	-22.8%	31.3%	47.3%
Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products	111.7%	61.9%	97.9%	7.5%	23.0%	28.0%	-17.6%
Catering and accommodation	36.2%	19.0%	70.0%	21.0%	25.9%	26.2%	25.0%
Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products	38.7%	61.6%	-7.5%	28.4%	-5.6%	3.0%	22.1%
Clothing and footwear	-2.1%	59.1%	78.4%	40.1%	19.1%	11.7%	0.0%
Coal and petroleum products	23.7%	35.5%	-43.0%	53.7%	18.3%	34.0%	10.3%
Construction	40.6%	45.0%	48.9%	38.8%	35.8%	47.8%	45.2%
Educational services	2.1%	50.4%	33.9%	65.0%	5.8%	49.1%	16.8%
Electricity, gas and water	73.5%	267.3%	-31.3%	-27.5%	456.7%	129.7%	-42.3%
Employment (director of a company/member of CC)	52.5%	13.6%	31.0%	34.4%	6.6%	34.4%	36.4%
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	37.2%	31.7%	18.8%	18.7%	13.3%	41.2%	25.2%
Food, drink and tobacco	53.4%	4.8%	28.0%	30.5%	14.5%	7.5%	16.8%
Leather, leather goods and fur (excl. footwear and clothing)	-23.8%	43.3%	53.2%	60.7%	-75.0%	41.9%	97.4%
Long term insurance	-32.4%	89.3%	-11.3%	55.1%	6.7%	1.1%	93.0%
Machinery and related items	2.0%	44.5%	56.9%	7.0%	9.3%	24.8%	34.3%
Medical, dental and other health and veterinary services	57.0%	18.7%	34.1%	24.2%	17.7%	7.7%	12.2%
Metal	24.5%	86.2%	-13.8%	16.9%	43.6%	19.5%	20.7%
Mining and quarrying	88.0%	38.0%	-35.0%	-61.4%	90.6%	128.8%	14.3%
Other manufacturing industries	36.6%	49.4%	42.2%	15.5%	9.5%	11.5%	23.2%
Paper, printing and publishing	23.0%	132.2%	101.6%	-42.6%	-16.4%	13.8%	19.4%
Personal and household services	28.2%	32.3%	26.0%	34.9%	16.0%	30.0%	11.1%
Recreation and cultural services	-29.0%	44.0%	84.7%	47.6%	35.5%	44.5%	13.1%
Research and scientific institutes	-8.0%	147.6%	-22.1%	16.1%	-19.3%	36.3%	23.1%
Retail trade	34.2%	31.8%	70.4%	31.6%	31.8%	33.4%	1.5%
Scientific, optical and similar equipment	91.7%	54.1%	15.6%	-4.7%	31.8%	20.4%	5.4%
Social and related community services	-47.9%	102.7%	-21.0%	19.7%	1.4%	45.1%	51.5%
Specialised repair services	41.9%	83.7%	15.6%	18.8%	20.6%	16.0%	26.5%
Textiles	16.3%	20.8%	-1.8%	20.3%	-23.8%	-6.3%	-10.3%
Transport equipment	35.2%	12.6%	155.6%	29.5%	-2.7%	58.6%	4.6%
Transport, storage and communications	156.2%	-5.1%	16.9%	62.2%	86.5%	10.5%	-2.8%
Vehicles, parts and accessories	223.1%	41.3%	69.8%	25.1%	25.8%	33.1%	-18.4%
Wholesale trade	23.6%	41.5%	29.7%	31.1%	7.5%	21.9%	15.5%
Wood, wood products and furniture	31.7%	64.6%	55.8%	52.1%	13.0%	48.0%	-4.5%
Other	52.4%	-12.9%	-4.3%	15.5%	17.3%	-85.2%	1459.3%
Total	41.3%	37.7%	6.4%	16.9%	24.8%	32.1%	18.3%

Table 3.2.1: Companies by type of company, 2003 – 2006

Table 3.3.1: Companies: Taxable income and tax assessed by taxable income group, 2003 – 2006

Taxable income groups	2003 [66.8% assessed]			2004 [58.0% assessed]			2005 [47.4% assessed]			2006 [29.0% assessed]			
	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	
A: < -10 000 000	1 878	-126 579	270	1 747	-121 015	181	1 335	-82 980	27	364	-16 047	-	
B: -5 000 001 to -10 000 000	1 448	-10 098	1	1 350	-9 793	0	1 138	-8 015	0	462	-3 228	0	
C: -1 000 001 to -5 000 000	8 963	-18 931	1	8 845	-18 603	1	8 126	-16 740	0	4 204	-8 409	2	
D: -500 001 to -1 000 000	9 207	-6 432	5	9 336	-6 516	6	8 824	-6 182	0	5 282	-3 686	-	
E: -250 001 to -500 000	14 935	-5 253	1	15 483	-5 440	0	14 814	-5 207	3	8 851	-3 113	0	
F: -100 001 to -250 000	28 997	-4 639	0	28 830	-4 631	0	27 034	-4 342	0	16 406	-2 646	-	
G: -1 to -100 000	125 846	-3 291	1	118 795	-3 209	1	104 146	-2 824	1	60 133	-1 667	0	
H: = 0				10	175 664	-	17	171 330	-	37	109 658	-	8
I: 1 to 20 000	47 956	320	98	48 134	318	96	44 281	293	87	27 845	189	45	
J: 20 001 to 40 000	14 644	426	126	15 129	440	129	14 652	426	121	10 550	308	67	
K: 40 001 to 60 000	9 168	452	132	9 651	477	136	9 449	467	131	6 482	321	77	
L: 60 001 to 80 000	6 438	448	129	6 691	465	133	6 749	469	131	4 789	333	82	
M: 80 001 to 100 000	5 112	458	136	5 381	483	137	5 394	484	135	3 763	337	83	
N: 100 001 to 250 000	18 373	2 933	857	20 174	3 241	931	20 895	3 354	949	15 295	2 487	626	
O: 250 001 to 500 000	10 306	3 648	1 100	11 216	3 978	1 188	11 974	4 238	1 253	8 994	3 1171	888	
P: 500 001 to 750 000	4 474	2 735	829	4 920	3 011	907	5 346	3 263	976	3 933	2 404	691	
Q: 750 001 to 1 000 000	2 647	2 291	694	2 943	2 546	774	3 025	2 623	785	2 223	1 926	561	
R: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	5 526	8 605	2 624	6 370	9 879	2 992	6 881	10 695	3 208	4 946	7 663	2 243	
S: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	2 246	7 843	2 406	2 560	8 986	2 718	2 879	10 056	3 017	1 959	6 792	1 936	
T: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	843	5 160	1 580	983	5 976	1 814	1 046	6 380	1 909	635	3 889	1 136	
U: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	447	3 865	1 172	503	4 353	1 316	520	4 475	1 335	329	2 861	834	
V: 10 000 001 +	1 598	129 130	38 948	1 777	146 179	44 022	1 675	150 154	44 935	678	40 180	11 705	
Total	505 484	-6 908	51 118	496 522	21 107	57 500	471 513	71 088	59 042	297 781	34 063	21 024	
Total < 0 taxable income	191 274	-175 222	278	184 426	-169 207	190	165 417	-126 289	32	95 702	-38 796	2	
Total = 0 taxable income	184 432	-	10	175 664	-	17	171 330	-	37	109 658	-	8	
Total > 0 taxable income	129 778	168 314	50 829	136 432	190 313	57 293	134 766	197 377	58 974	92 421	72 859	21 014	
Total	505 484	-6 908	51 118	496 522	21 107	57 500	471 513	71 088	59 042	297 781	34 063	21 024	
Percentage													
Total < 0 taxable income	37.8%			37.1%			35.1%				32.1%		
Total = 0 taxable income	36.5%			35.4%			36.3%				36.8%		
Total > 0 taxable income	25.7%			27.5%			28.6%				31.0%		
Total	100.0%										100.0%		

Table 3.3.2: Companies with a positive taxable income: Taxable income and tax assessed by taxable income group, 2003 – 2006 [percentage of total]

Taxable income groups	2003 [66.8% assessed]			2004 [58.0% assessed]			2005 [77.4% assessed]			2006 [29.0% assessed]			
	Percentage of total	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income	Tax assessed	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income	Tax assessed	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income	Tax assessed	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income	Tax assessed
I: 1 to 20 000	37.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	35.3%	0.2%	0.2%	32.9%	0.1%	0.1%	30.1%	0.3%	0.2%
J: 20 001 to 40 000	11.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	11.1%	0.2%	0.2%	10.9%	0.2%	0.2%	11.4%	0.4%	0.3%
K: 40 000 to 60 000	7.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	7.1%	0.3%	0.2%	7.0%	0.2%	0.2%	7.0%	0.4%	0.4%
L: 60 001 to 80 000	5.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	4.9%	0.2%	0.2%	5.0%	0.2%	0.2%	5.2%	0.5%	0.4%
M: 80 001 to 100 000	3.9%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	3.9%	0.3%	0.2%	4.0%	0.2%	0.2%	4.1%	0.5%	0.4%
N: 100 001 to 250 000	14.2%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	14.8%	1.7%	1.6%	15.5%	1.7%	1.6%	16.5%	3.4%	3.0%
O: 250 001 to 500 000	7.9%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	8.2%	2.1%	2.1%	8.9%	2.1%	2.1%	9.7%	4.4%	4.1%
P: 500 001 to 750 000	3.4%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	3.6%	1.6%	1.6%	4.0%	1.7%	1.7%	4.3%	3.3%	3.3%
Q: 750 001 to 1 000 000	2.0%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	2.2%	1.3%	1.4%	2.2%	1.3%	1.3%	2.6%	2.4%	2.7%
R: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	4.3%	5.1%	5.2%	5.2%	4.7%	5.2%	5.2%	5.1%	5.4%	5.4%	10.5%	10.7%	10.7%
S: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	1.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	1.9%	4.7%	4.7%	2.1%	5.1%	5.1%	2.1%	9.3%	9.5%
T: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	0.6%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	0.7%	3.1%	3.2%	0.8%	3.2%	3.2%	0.7%	5.3%	5.4%
U: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	0.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	0.4%	2.3%	0.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	0.4%	3.9%	4.0%
V: 10 000 001 +	1.2%	76.7%	76.6%	76.6%	1.3%	76.8%	1.2%	76.1%	76.2%	76.2%	0.7%	55.1%	55.7%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%									

Table 3.4.1: Companies: Taxable income and tax assessed by sector (all companies), 2003 – 2006

Sector	2003 [66.8% assessed]		2004 [56.0% assessed]		2005 [47.4% assessed]		2006 [29.0% assessed]		
	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)
Agencies and other services	85 435	-1 851	1 878	61 507	-36	1 628	67 047	326	1 691
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12 217	-5 667	759	13 020	-6 034	1 012	11 885	-6 989	575
Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products	1 536	1 759	1 489	2 842	1 062	1 062	1 331	3 003	1 022
Catering and accommodation	10 809	-1 756	514	10 998	-2 042	526	10 278	-900	567
Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products	3 331	211	1 451	3 165	1 268	1 936	2 582	1 424	1 146
Clothing and footwear	2 228	-7	201	2 225	178	277	1 815	192	288
Coal and petroleum products	482	1 173	655	477	6 338	2 086	445	12 827	3 982
Construction	27 209	-803	839	32 441	-606	905	33 884	561	1 133
Educational services	3 653	-526	64	4 094	-187	76	3 938	-107	83
Electricity, gas and water	1 324	-1 038	372	1 678	-244	221	1 730	553	491
Employment (director of a company/member of CC)	531	11	19	404	38	23	369	60	24
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	190 360	3 375	17 502	189 231	-1 017	16 938	176 806	16 460	16 124
Food, drink and tobacco	3 857	5 485	2 815	3 510	8 263	3 495	3 102	8 924	3 705
Leather, leather goods and fur (excl. footwear and clothing)	261	-275	54	240	-290	47	225	-419	22
Long term insurance	214	695	1 251	162	-1 564	406	106	72	123
Machinery and related items	7 579	1 553	1 296	6 556	2 277	1 266	5 414	2 203	1 181
Medical, dental and other health and veterinary services	5 510	906	818	5 491	1 721	1 008	4 736	2 619	1 145
Metal	6 035	-1 123	2 214	5 494	1 673	2 749	4 915	3 182	1 619
Mining and quarrying	836	-3 626	3 620	828	698	4 614	770	-1 430	2 340
Other manufacturing industries	8 442	-414	1 519	9 697	75	1 858	8 475	-1 162	1 639
Paper, printing and publishing	4 025	1 334	1 012	3 784	-567	694	3 366	369	679
Personal and household services	5 254	-152	64	4 931	-201	50	4 690	-88	61
Recreation and cultural services	5 435	1 497	1 229	4 759	1 086	771	3 830	416	747
Research and scientific institutes	612	-301	52	672	-385	40	611	-474	42
Retail trade	58 104	2 266	3 060	60 917	7 542	4 100	56 557	11 505	4 903
Scientific, optical and similar equipment	626	-25	63	606	83	83	458	182	83
Social and related community services	12 603	-381	25	16 843	478	290	16 563	-49	32
Specialised repair services	4 696	28	101	5 096	27	148	4 623	-602	182
Textiles	1 135	-1 708	102	1 172	-1 489	200	1 028	-1 360	89
Transport equipment	479	-417	63	448	-400	79	420	25	50
Transport, storage and communications	14 781	-14 310	1 766	15 030	-9 129	3 137	14 366	4 403	6 785
Vehicles, parts and accessories	5 272	1 663	1 719	4 808	6 984	4 298	6 196	2 280	2 156
Wholesale trade	14 893	3 879	2 498	19 802	3 277	17 222	4 885	2 339	8 484
Wood, wood products and furniture	2 386	-531	167	2 525	-576	240	2 190	-273	236
Other ¹	3 334	1 341	623	2 422	1 025	442	1 438	1 655	1 086
Total	505 484		51 118	496 522		57 500	471 513	59 042	297 781
									21 024

1. Includes where the sector was indicated as Other or where the sector was left blank on the return.

Table 3.4.2: Companies: Taxable income and tax assessed by sector by economic activity, 2003 – 2006

Economic activity ¹	2003 [66.8% assessed] ^d			2004 [58.0% assessed]			2005 [47.4% assessed]			2006 [29.0% assessed]		
	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)
Primary sector												
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12 217	-5 667	759	13 020	-6 034	1 012	11 885	-6 989	575	6 248	-2 390	281
Mining and quarrying	836	-3 626	3 620	828	698	4 614	770	-1 430	2 340	320	869	434
Manufacturing												
Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products	42 402	7 843	12 347	41 388	19 676	16 070	35 766	29 117	15 720	18 514	4 468	3 182
Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products	1 536	1 759	735	1 489	2 842	1 062	1 331	3 003	1 022	733	343	164
Clothing and footwear	3 331	211	1 451	3 165	1 268	1 936	2 582	1 424	1 146	1 220	781	335
Coal and petroleum products	2 228	-7	201	2 225	178	277	1 815	192	268	789	87	57
Food, drink and tobacco	482	1 173	655	477	6 338	2 086	445	12 827	3 982	197	2 044	599
Leather, leather goods and fur (excl. footwear and clothing)	3 857	5 485	2 815	3 510	8 263	3 495	3 102	8 924	3 705	1 580	-248	222
Machinery and related items	261	-275	54	240	-290	47	225	-419	22	108	22	10
Metal	7 579	1 553	1 296	6 556	2 277	1 266	5 414	2 203	1 181	2 803	1 180	460
Paper, printing and publishing	6 035	-1 123	2 214	5 494	1 673	2 749	4 915	3 182	1 619	2 500	1 341	506
Scientific, optical and similar equipment	4 025	1 334	1 012	3 784	-567	694	3 366	369	679	1 949	217	171
Textiles	626	-25	63	606	83	83	458	182	83	264	74	34
Transport equipment	1 135	-1 708	102	1 172	-1 489	200	1 028	-1 360	89	431	-80	52
Wood, wood products and furniture	479	-417	63	448	-400	79	420	25	50	208	63	38
Other manufacturing industries	2 386	-531	167	2 525	-576	240	2 190	-273	236	1 086	132	79
Electricity, gas and water	8 442	414	1 519	9 697	75	1 858	8 475	-1 162	1 639	4 946	-1 487	456
Construction	1 324	-1 038	372	1 678	-244	221	1 730	553	491	1 071	182	67
Tertiary sector												
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	93 774	6 081	7 891	101 621	15 788	9 869	92 978	21 085	10 270	52 828	3 342	2 744
Catering and accommodation	10 809	-1 756	514	10 998	-2 042	526	10 278	-900	567	5 832	-662	141
Specialised repair services	4 696	28	101	5 096	27	148	4 623	-602	182	2 429	-1 006	76
Retail trade	58 104	2 266	3 060	60 917	7 542	4 100	56 557	11 505	4 903	33 867	2 286	1 303
Vehicles, parts and accessories	5 272	1 663	1 719	4 808	6 984	2 790	4 298	6 196	2 280	2 156	604	288
Wholesale trade	14 893	3 879	2 498	19 802	3 277	2 304	17 222	4 885	2 339	8 484	2 119	937
Transport, storage and communications	14 781	-14 310	1 766	15 030	-9 129	3 137	14 366	4 403	6 785	7 933	15 205	4 810

Table 3.4.2: Companies: Taxable income and tax assessed by sector by economic activity, 2003 – 2006 (continued)

Economic activity ¹	2003 [66.0% assessed] ^{dj}		2004 [58.0% assessed]		2005 [47.4% assessed]		2006 [29.0% assessed]	
	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services	277 152	1 928	20 702	251 976	-2 964	19 035	244 939	16 444
Agencies and other services	85 435	-1 851	1 878	61 507	-36	1 628	67 047	326
Employment (director of a company/member of CC)	531	11	19	404	38	23	369	60
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	190 360	3 375	17 502	189 231	-1 017	16 938	176 806	16 460
Long term insurance	214	695	1 251	162	-1 564	406	106	72
Research and scientific institutes	612	301	52	672	-385	40	611	474
Community, social and personal services	32 455	1 344	2 198	36 118	2 897	2 195	33 757	2 791
Educational services	3 653	-526	64	4 094	-187	76	3 938	-107
Medical, dental and other health and veterinary services	5 510	906	818	5 491	1 721	1 008	4 736	2 619
Personal and household services	5 254	-152	64	4 931	-201	50	4 690	-88
Recreation and cultural services	5 435	1 497	1 229	4 759	1 086	771	3 830	416
Social and related community services	12 603	-381	25	16 843	478	290	16 563	-49
Other²	3 334	1 341	623	2 422	1 025	442	1 438	4 554
Total	505 484		51 118	496 522		57 500	471 513	
							59 042	297 781
								21 024

1. SARS' source of income code is used to classify according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. SARS' source of income code is not fully aligned with the SIC system that Statistics South Africa uses.

2. Includes where the source of income was indicated as Other (as per SARS source code) or where the source of income was left blank on the return.

Table 3.4.3: Companies: Taxable income and tax assessed by sector (Companies reporting positive taxable income), 2003 – 2006

Sector	2003 [66.8% assessed]		2004 [58.0% assessed]		2005 [47.4% assessed]		2006 [29.0% assessed]	
	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)
Agencies and other services	11 148	6 160	1 877	7 637	5 347	1 626	8 873	5 673
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 767	2 509	759	2 899	3 345	1 012	2 497	1 948
Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products	544	2 451	735	590	3 540	1 062	563	3 505
Catering and accommodation	2 164	1 712	514	2 382	1 750	526	2 279	1 926
Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products	1 398	5 082	1 451	6 675	1 936	1 211	3 903	1 146
Clothing and footwear	699	671	201	711	928	277	614	895
Coal and petroleum products	194	1 869	655	213	6 945	2 086	223	13 653
Construction	5 800	2 656	839	6 873	2 963	905	7 273	3 809
Educational services	848	211	64	1 025	257	76	970	285
Electricity, gas and water	398	1 241	372	453	734	221	508	1 678
Employment (director of a company/member of CC)	145	53	19	104	67	23	100	81
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	49 989	57 682	17 495	53 626	55 408	16 893	55 081	53 341
Food, drink and tobacco	1 065	9 315	2 815	1 065	11 593	3 495	1 046	12 547
Leather, leather goods and fur (excl. footwear and clothing)	110	180	54	105	157	47	81	76
Long term insurance	79	4 117	977	54	585	263	41	333
Machinery and related items	3 078	4 313	1 296	2 946	4 179	1 266	2 506	3 935
Medical, dental and other health and veterinary services	2 583	2 723	818	2 723	3 289	1 008	2 495	3 862
Metal	2 398	7 382	2 214	2 309	9 164	2 749	2 228	5 538
Mining and quarrying	261	11 577	3 620	250	15 335	4 614	244	7 958
Other manufacturing industries	2 551	5 082	1 519	3 093	6 193	1 858	2 881	5 578
Paper, printing and publishing	1 309	3 356	1 012	1 325	2 277	682	1 230	2 139
Personal and household services	999	214	64	1 029	168	50	1 028	208
Recreation and cultural services	1 091	4 083	1 229	1 094	2 561	771	915	2 520
Research and scientific institutes	187	167	52	196	133	40	187	138
Retail trade	15 026	10 075	3 060	16 510	14 431	4 098	15 868	16 614
Scientific, optical and similar equipment	250	210	63	237	278	83	208	280
Social and related community services	7 688	79	25	9 306	963	290	8 484	107
Specialised repair services	1 470	338	101	1 701	504	148	1 643	620
Textiles	352	335	102	362	668	200	314	307
Transport equipment	166	208	63	169	260	79	157	165
Transport, storage and communications	3 923	5 804	1 766	4 225	10 441	3 137	3 978	22 710
Vehicles, parts and accessories	2 074	5 792	1 719	2 002	9 286	2 790	1 898	7 825
Wholesale trade	5 076	8 136	2 498	6 165	7 637	2 304	5 865	7 803
Wood, wood products and furniture	710	560	167	785	831	240	745	803
Other ¹	1 228	1 971	620	818	1 421	439	532	4 615
Total	129 778	168 314	50 829	136 432	190 313	57 293	134 766	197 377
							58 974	92 421
								72 859
								21 014

1. Includes where the sector was indicated as Other or where the sector was left blank on the return.

Table 3.4.4: Companies: Taxable income and tax assessed by sector (Companies reporting positive taxable income), 2003 – 2006 [percentage of total]

Sector	2003 [66.8% assessed]	2004 [58.0% assessed]	2004 [47.4% assessed]	2005 [47.4% assessed]	2005 [29.0% assessed]	2006 [29.0% assessed]
Percentage of total	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income	Tax assessed	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income	Tax assessed
Agencies and other services	8.6%	3.7%	3.7%	5.6%	2.8%	2.9%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.1%	1.5%	1.5%	2.1%	1.8%	1.9%
Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products	0.4%	1.5%	1.4%	0.4%	1.9%	0.4%
Catering and accommodation	1.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.7%	0.9%	1.7%
Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products	1.1%	3.0%	2.9%	1.1%	3.5%	3.4%
Clothing and footwear	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Coal and petroleum products	0.1%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%	3.6%	0.2%
Construction	4.5%	1.6%	1.7%	5.0%	1.6%	5.4%
Educational services	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%
Electricity, gas and water	0.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%
Employment (director of a company/member of CC)	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	38.5%	34.3%	34.4%	39.3%	29.1%	29.5%
Food, drink and tobacco	0.8%	5.5%	5.5%	0.8%	6.1%	0.8%
Leather, leather goods and fur (excl. footwear and clothing)	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Long term insurance	0.1%	2.4%	2.4%	1.9%	0.0%	0.5%
Machinery and related items	2.4%	2.6%	2.5%	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%
Medical, dental and other health and veterinary services	2.0%	1.6%	1.6%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%
Metal	1.8%	4.4%	4.4%	1.7%	4.8%	4.8%
Mining and quarrying	0.2%	6.9%	7.1%	0.2%	8.1%	8.1%
Other manufacturing industries	2.0%	3.0%	3.0%	2.3%	3.2%	2.1%
Paper, printing and publishing	1.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%
Personal and household services	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%
Recreation and cultural services	0.8%	2.4%	2.4%	0.8%	1.3%	1.3%
Research and scientific institutes	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Retail trade	11.6%	6.0%	6.0%	12.1%	7.6%	7.2%
Scientific, optical and similar equipment	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Social and related community services	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	0.5%	0.5%
Specialised repair services	1.1%	0.2%	0.2%	1.2%	0.3%	0.3%
Textiles	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
Transport equipment	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Transport, storage and communications	3.0%	3.4%	3.5%	3.1%	5.5%	3.0%
Vehicles, parts and accessories	1.6%	3.4%	3.4%	1.5%	4.9%	1.4%
Wholesale trade	3.9%	4.8%	4.9%	4.5%	4.0%	4.4%
Wood, wood products and furniture	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%
Other	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
						100.0%

Table 3.4.5: Companies: Taxable income and tax assessed by sector (Companies reporting negative taxable income), 2003 – 2006

Sector	2003 [66.8% assessed]		2004 [58.0% assessed]		2005 [47.4% assessed]		2006 [29.0% assessed]	
	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)	Tax assessed (R million)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income (R million)
Agencies and other services	19 431	-8 012	0	12 111	-5 384	0	12 533	-5 347
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 529	-8 177	-	8 206	-9 378	0	7 648	-8 937
Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products	715	-692	-	676	-699	-	603	-502
Catering and accommodation	5 891	-3 468	0	5 801	-3 792	0	5 071	-2 826
Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products	1 502	-4 870	-	1 327	-5 407	-	1 097	-2 479
Clothing and footwear	1 077	-678	0	1 114	-749	-	872	-703
Coal and petroleum products	206	-696	-	203	-607	-	171	-827
Construction	9 556	-3 459	0	10 468	-3 569	-	9 657	-3 248
Educational services	1 630	-737	-	1 706	-444	-	1 540	-392
Electricity, gas and water	568	-2 279	-	719	-979	0	655	-1 124
Employment (director of a company/member of CC)	152	-42	0	112	-29	0	89	-21
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	78 449	-54 307	1	76 679	-56 425	45	68 503	-36 881
Food, drink and tobacco	2 043	-3 830	-	1 824	-3 329	0	1 616	-3 623
Leather, leather goods and fur (excl. footwear and clothing)	116	-455	-	106	-447	-	112	-495
Long term insurance	94	-3 422	274	71	-2 149	143	41	-261
Machinery and related items	3 406	-2 760	-	2 867	-1 901	-	2 371	-1 733
Medical, dental and other health and veterinary services	1 985	-1 816	0	1 901	-1 568	0	1 580	-1 242
Metal	2 770	-8 504	0	2 534	-7 491	-	2 140	-2 356
Mining and quarrying	321	-15 203	-	322	-14 637	0	296	-9 388
Other manufacturing industries	3 714	-4 668	-	4 200	-6 118	0	3 535	-6 741
Paper, printing and publishing	1 943	-2 022	1	1 844	-2 843	-	1 626	-1 770
Personal and household services	2 501	-366	-	2 390	-369	-	2 091	-296
Recreation and cultural services	2 626	-2 586	-	2 338	-1 475	-	1 936	-2 104
Research and scientific institutes	271	-468	-	314	-518	-	275	-613
Retail trade	22 696	-7 809	1	23 144	-6 889	1	20 488	-5 109
Scientific, optical and similar equipment	305	-235	-	281	-195	-	194	-98
Social and related community services	449	-461	-	578	-485	0	518	-156
Specialised repair services	2 531	-310	0	2 665	-477	-	2 283	-1 222
Textiles	606	-2 043	0	569	-2 157	-	488	-1 667
Transport equipment	225	-625	-	207	-661	-	205	-140
Transport, storage and communications	6 245	-20 113	0	6 092	-19 570	0	5 676	-18 308
Vehicles, parts and accessories	2 454	-4 128	0	2 179	-2 303	-	1 906	-1 629
Wholesale trade	5 689	-4 256	0	7 298	-4 360	0	6 381	-2 917
Wood, wood products and furniture	1 248	-1 091	-	1 292	-1 407	-	1 072	-1 076
Other ¹	360	-630	0	288	-396	1	148	-61
Total	191 274	-175 222	278	184 426	-169 207	190	165 417	-126 289
							32	95 702
								2

1. Includes where the sector was indicated as Other or where the sector was left blank on the return.

Table 3.4.6: Companies: Taxable income and tax assessed by sector (Companies reporting zero taxable income), 2003 – 2006

Sector	2003 [66.8% assessed] Number of taxpayers	2003 Tax assessed (R million)	2004 [58.0% assessed] Number of taxpayers	2004 Tax assessed (R million)	2005 [47.4% assessed] Number of taxpayers	2005 Tax assessed (R million)	2006 [29.0% assessed] Number of taxpayers	2006 Tax assessed (R million)
Agencies and other services	54 856	1	41 759	1	45 641	3	38 094	3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 921	–	1 915	0	1 740	0	904	0
Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products	277	–	223	–	165	–	103	–
Catering and accommodation	2 794	0	2 815	0	2 928	–	1 926	–
Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products	431	–	388	–	274	–	111	–
Clothing and footwear	452	–	400	–	329	–	176	–
Coal and petroleum products	82	–	61	–	51	–	16	–
Construction	11 853	0	15 100	0	16 954	0	10 395	0
Educational services	1 175	–	1 363	0	1 428	–	795	–
Electricity, gas and water	358	0	506	–	567	–	348	–
Employment (director of a company/member of CC)	234	0	188	0	180	0	122	0
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	61 922	6	58 926	1	53 222	0	30 238	0
Food, drink and tobacco	749	–	621	–	440	–	240	–
Leather, leather goods and fur (excl. footwear and clothing)	35	–	29	–	32	–	15	–
Long term insurance	41	–	37	–	24	–	19	–
Machinery and related items	1 095	0	743	–	537	–	243	–
Medical, dental and other health and veterinary services	942	–	867	0	661	0	366	0
Metal	867	0	651	0	547	–	238	–
Mining and quarrying	254	–	266	0	230	–	103	–
Other manufacturing industries	2 177	0	2 404	0	2 059	0	1 422	0
Paper, printing and publishing	773	–	615	12	510	32	222	3
Personal and household services	1 754	–	1 512	–	1 571	–	869	–
Recreation and cultural services	1 718	–	1 327	–	979	–	434	–
Research and scientific institutes	154	–	162	–	149	–	91	–
Retail trade	20 382	0	21 263	1	20 201	1	13 032	1
Scientific, optical and similar equipment	71	–	88	–	56	–	32	–
Social and related community services	4 456	–	6 955	–	7 561	–	2 812	0
Specialised repair services	695	–	730	–	697	–	405	–
Textiles	177	–	241	–	226	–	105	–
Transport equipment	88	–	72	–	58	0	29	–
Transport, storage and communications	4 613	0	4 713	0	4 712	–	2 843	0
Vehicles, parts and accessories	744	0	627	0	494	–	220	–
Wholesale trade	4 118	0	6 339	0	4 976	0	2 188	0
Wood, wood products and furniture	428	0	448	–	373	–	182	–
Other ¹	1 746	3	1 316	3	758	1	320	1
Total	184 432	10	175 654	17	171 330	37	109 658	8

¹. Includes where the sector was indicated as Other or where the sector was left blank on the return.

Table 3.5.1: Companies: Number with assessed losses and profits by sector, 2003 – 2006

Sector	2003 [66.8% assessed] ^a			2004 [58.0% assessed] ^a			2005 [47.4% assessed] ^a			2006 [29.0% assessed] ^a		
	Number	Assessed losses	Profit	Total	Assessed losses	Profit	Total	Assessed losses	Profit	Total	Assessed losses	Profit
Agencies and other services	74 287	11 148	85 435	53 870	7 637	61 507	58 174	8 873	67 047	54 740	16 587	71 327
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 450	2 767	12 217	10 121	2 899	13 020	9 388	2 497	11 885	4 792	1 456	6 248
Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products	992	544	1 536	899	590	1 489	768	563	1 331	391	342	733
Catering and accommodation	8 645	2 164	10 809	8 616	2 382	10 988	7 998	2 279	10 278	4 502	1 390	5 892
Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products	1 933	1 398	3 331	1 715	1 450	3 165	1 371	1 211	2 582	595	625	1 220
Clothing and footwear	1 529	699	2 228	1 514	711	2 225	1 201	614	1 815	520	269	789
Coal and petroleum products	288	194	482	264	213	477	222	223	445	86	111	197
Construction	21 409	5 800	27 209	25 568	6 873	32 441	26 611	7 273	33 884	15 307	4 532	19 839
Educational services	2 805	848	3 653	3 069	1 025	4 094	2 968	970	3 938	1 609	566	2 175
Electricity, gas and water	926	398	1 324	1 225	453	1 678	1 222	508	1 730	723	348	1 071
Employment (director of a company/member of CC)	386	145	531	300	104	404	269	100	369	186	75	261
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	140 371	49 989	190 360	135 605	53 626	189 231	121 725	55 081	176 806	67 043	34 968	102 011
Food, drink and tobacco	2 792	1 065	3 857	2 445	1 065	3 510	2 056	1 046	3 102	996	584	1 580
Leather, leather goods and fur (excl. footwear and clothing)	151	110	261	135	105	240	144	81	225	62	46	108
Long term insurance	135	79	214	108	54	162	65	41	106	35	10	45
Machinery and related items	4 501	3 078	7 579	3 610	2 946	6 556	2 908	2 506	5 414	1 387	1 416	2 803
Medical, dental and other health and veterinary services	2 927	2 583	5 510	2 768	2 723	5 491	2 241	2 495	4 736	1 064	1 352	2 416
Metal	3 637	2 398	6 035	3 185	2 309	5 494	2 687	2 228	4 915	1 269	1 231	2 500
Mining and quarrying	575	261	836	578	250	828	526	244	770	207	113	320
Other manufacturing industries	5 891	2 551	8 442	6 604	3 093	9 697	5 594	2 881	8 475	3 259	1 687	4 946
Paper, printing and publishing	2 716	1 309	4 025	2 459	1 325	3 784	2 136	1 230	3 366	1 011	638	1 649
Personal and household services	4 255	999	5 254	3 902	1 029	4 931	3 662	1 028	4 690	2 059	600	2 659
Recreation and cultural services	4 344	1 091	5 435	3 665	1 094	4 759	2 915	915	3 830	1 333	502	1 835
Research and scientific institutes	425	187	612	476	196	672	424	187	611	240	104	344
Retail trade	43 078	15 026	58 104	44 407	16 510	60 917	40 689	15 868	56 557	23 856	10 011	33 867
Scientific, optical and similar equipment	376	250	626	369	237	606	250	208	458	129	135	264
Social and related community services	4 905	7 698	12 603	7 537	9 306	16 843	8 079	8 484	16 563	2 995	4 261	7 266
Specialised repair services	3 226	1 470	4 696	3 395	1 701	5 096	2 980	1 643	4 623	1 490	939	2 429
Textiles	783	352	1 135	810	362	1 172	714	314	1 028	285	146	431
Transport equipment	313	166	479	279	169	448	263	157	420	121	87	208
Transport, storage and communications	10 858	3 923	14 781	10 805	4 225	15 030	10 388	3 978	14 366	5 675	2 278	7 953
Vehicles, parts and accessories	3 198	2 074	5 272	2 806	2 002	4 808	2 400	1 898	4 298	1 084	1 072	2 156
Wholesale trade	9 817	5 076	14 893	13 637	6 165	19 802	11 357	5 865	17 222	5 224	3 260	8 484
Wood, wood products and furniture	1 676	710	2 386	1 740	785	2 525	1 445	745	2 190	670	416	1 086
Other ¹	2 106	1 228	3 334	1 604	818	2 422	906	532	1 438	415	264	679
Total	375 706	129 778	505 484	360 090	136 432	496 522	336 747	134 766	471 513	205 360	92 421	297 781

¹. Includes where the sector was indicated as Other or where the sector was left blank on the return.

Table 3.5.2: Companies: Number with assessed losses and profits by sector, 2003 – 2006 [percentage of total]

Sector	2003 [66.8% assessed]			2004 [58.0% assessed]			2005 [47.4% assessed]			2006 [29.0% assessed]		
	Assessed losses	Profit	Total									
Percentage of total												
Agencies and other services	19.8%	8.6%	28.4%	15.0%	5.6%	20.6%	17.3%	6.6%	23.9%	26.7%	17.9%	44.6%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.5%	2.1%	4.6%	2.8%	2.1%	4.9%	2.8%	1.9%	4.6%	2.3%	1.6%	3.9%
Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%
Catering and accommodation	2.3%	1.7%	4.0%	2.4%	1.7%	4.1%	2.4%	1.7%	4.1%	2.2%	1.5%	3.7%
Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products	0.5%	1.1%	1.6%	0.5%	1.1%	1.5%	0.4%	0.9%	1.3%	0.3%	0.7%	1.0%
Clothing and footwear	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%
Coal and petroleum products	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Construction	5.7%	4.5%	10.2%	7.1%	5.0%	12.1%	7.9%	5.4%	13.3%	7.5%	4.9%	12.4%
Educational services	0.7%	0.7%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%	0.9%	0.7%	1.6%	0.8%	0.6%	1.4%
Electricity, gas and water	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%
Employment (director of a company/member of CC)	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	37.4%	38.5%	75.9%	37.7%	39.3%	77.0%	36.1%	40.9%	77.0%	32.6%	37.8%	70.5%
Food, drink and tobacco	0.7%	0.8%	1.6%	0.7%	0.8%	1.5%	0.6%	0.8%	1.4%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%
Leather, leather goods and fur (excl. footwear and clothing)	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Long term insurance	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Machinery and related items	1.2%	2.4%	3.6%	1.0%	2.2%	3.2%	0.9%	1.9%	2.7%	0.7%	1.5%	2.2%
Medical, dental and other health and veterinary services	0.8%	2.0%	2.8%	0.8%	2.0%	2.8%	0.7%	1.9%	2.5%	0.5%	1.5%	2.0%
Metal	1.0%	1.8%	2.8%	0.9%	1.7%	2.6%	0.8%	1.7%	2.5%	0.6%	1.3%	1.9%
Mining and quarrying	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Other manufacturing industries	1.6%	2.0%	3.5%	1.8%	2.3%	4.1%	1.7%	2.1%	3.8%	1.6%	1.8%	3.4%
Paper, printing and publishing	0.7%	1.0%	1.7%	0.7%	1.0%	1.7%	0.6%	0.9%	1.5%	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%
Personal and household services	1.1%	0.8%	1.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.8%	1.1%	0.8%	1.9%	1.0%	0.6%	1.7%
Recreation and cultural services	1.2%	0.8%	2.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.8%	0.9%	0.7%	1.5%	0.6%	0.5%	1.2%
Research and scientific institutes	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Retail trade	11.5%	11.6%	23.0%	12.3%	12.1%	24.4%	12.1%	11.8%	23.9%	11.6%	10.8%	22.4%
Scientific, optical and similar equipment	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Social and related community services	1.3%	5.9%	7.2%	2.1%	6.8%	8.9%	2.4%	6.3%	8.7%	1.5%	4.6%	6.1%
Specialised repair services	0.9%	1.1%	2.0%	0.9%	1.2%	2.2%	0.9%	1.2%	2.1%	0.7%	1.0%	1.7%
Textiles	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Transport equipment	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Transport, storage and communications	2.9%	3.0%	5.9%	3.0%	3.1%	6.1%	3.1%	3.0%	6.0%	2.8%	2.5%	5.2%
Vehicles, parts and accessories	0.9%	1.6%	2.4%	0.8%	1.5%	2.2%	0.7%	1.4%	2.1%	0.5%	1.2%	1.7%
Wholesale trade	2.6%	3.9%	6.5%	3.8%	4.5%	8.3%	3.4%	4.4%	7.7%	2.5%	3.5%	6.1%
Wood, wood products and furniture	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%	0.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%
Other	0.6%	0.9%	1.5%	0.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%									

Table 3.5.3: Companies: Number with assessed losses and profits by sector, 2003 – 2006 [percentage of sector total]

Sector	2003 [66.8% assessed] ^a			2004 [58.0% assessed] ^a			2005 [47.4% assessed] ^a			2006 [29.0% assessed] ^a		
	Percentage of total	Assessed losses	Profit	Total	Assessed losses	Profit	Total	Assessed losses	Profit	Total	Assessed losses	Profit
Agencies and other services	87.0%	13.0%	100.0%	87.6%	12.4%	0.0%	86.8%	13.2%	100.0%	76.7%	23.3%	100.0%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	77.4%	22.6%	100.0%	77.7%	22.3%	0.0%	79.0%	21.0%	100.0%	76.7%	23.3%	100.0%
Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products	64.6%	35.4%	100.0%	60.4%	39.6%	0.0%	57.7%	42.3%	100.0%	53.3%	46.7%	100.0%
Catering and accommodation	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	78.3%	21.7%	0.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	76.4%	23.6%	100.0%
Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products	58.0%	42.0%	100.0%	54.2%	45.8%	0.0%	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%	48.8%	51.2%	100.0%
Clothing and footwear	68.6%	31.4%	100.0%	68.0%	32.0%	0.0%	66.2%	33.8%	100.0%	65.9%	34.1%	100.0%
Coal and petroleum products	59.8%	40.2%	100.0%	55.3%	44.7%	0.0%	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%	43.7%	56.3%	100.0%
Construction	78.7%	21.3%	100.0%	78.8%	21.2%	0.0%	78.5%	21.5%	100.0%	77.2%	22.8%	100.0%
Educational services	76.8%	23.2%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%	75.4%	24.6%	100.0%	74.0%	26.0%	100.0%
Electricity, gas and water	69.9%	30.1%	100.0%	73.0%	27.0%	0.0%	70.6%	29.4%	100.0%	67.5%	32.5%	100.0%
Employment (director of a company/member of CC)	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%	74.3%	25.7%	0.0%	72.9%	27.1%	100.0%	71.3%	28.7%	100.0%
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	73.7%	26.3%	100.0%	71.7%	28.3%	0.0%	68.8%	31.2%	100.0%	65.7%	34.3%	100.0%
Food, drink and tobacco	72.4%	27.6%	100.0%	69.7%	30.3%	0.0%	66.3%	33.7%	100.0%	63.0%	37.0%	100.0%
Leather, leather goods and fur (excl. footwear and clothing)	57.9%	42.1%	100.0%	56.3%	43.8%	0.0%	64.0%	36.0%	100.0%	57.4%	42.6%	100.0%
Long term insurance	63.1%	36.9%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%	61.3%	38.7%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%
Machinery and related items	59.4%	40.6%	100.0%	55.1%	44.9%	0.0%	53.7%	46.3%	100.0%	49.5%	50.5%	100.0%
Medical, dental and other health and veterinary services	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%	50.4%	49.6%	100.0%	47.3%	52.7%	100.0%	44.0%	56.0%	100.0%
Metal	60.3%	39.7%	100.0%	58.0%	42.0%	100.0%	54.7%	45.3%	100.0%	50.8%	49.2%	100.0%
Mining and quarrying	68.8%	31.2%	100.0%	69.8%	30.2%	100.0%	68.3%	31.7%	100.0%	64.7%	35.3%	100.0%
Other manufacturing industries	69.8%	30.2%	100.0%	68.1%	31.9%	100.0%	66.0%	34.0%	100.0%	65.9%	34.1%	100.0%
Paper, printing and publishing	67.5%	32.5%	100.0%	65.0%	35.0%	100.0%	63.5%	36.5%	100.0%	61.3%	38.7%	100.0%
Personal and household services	81.0%	19.0%	100.0%	79.1%	20.9%	100.0%	78.1%	21.9%	100.0%	77.4%	22.6%	100.0%
Recreation and cultural services	79.9%	20.1%	100.0%	77.0%	23.0%	100.0%	76.1%	23.9%	100.0%	72.6%	27.4%	100.0%
Research and scientific institutes	69.4%	30.6%	100.0%	70.8%	29.2%	100.0%	69.4%	30.6%	100.0%	69.8%	30.2%	100.0%
Retail trade	74.1%	25.9%	100.0%	72.9%	27.1%	100.0%	71.9%	28.1%	100.0%	70.4%	29.6%	100.0%
Scientific, optical and similar equipment	60.1%	39.9%	100.0%	60.9%	39.1%	100.0%	54.6%	45.4%	100.0%	48.9%	51.1%	100.0%
Social and related community services	38.9%	61.1%	100.0%	44.7%	55.3%	100.0%	48.8%	51.2%	100.0%	41.3%	58.7%	100.0%
Specialised repair services	68.7%	31.3%	100.0%	66.6%	33.4%	100.0%	64.5%	35.5%	100.0%	61.3%	38.7%	100.0%
Textiles	69.0%	31.0%	100.0%	69.1%	30.9%	100.0%	69.5%	30.5%	100.0%	66.1%	33.9%	100.0%
Transport equipment	65.3%	34.7%	100.0%	62.3%	37.7%	100.0%	62.6%	37.4%	100.0%	58.2%	41.8%	100.0%
Transport, storage and communications	73.5%	26.5%	100.0%	71.9%	28.1%	100.0%	72.3%	27.7%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%
Vehicles, parts and accessories	60.7%	39.3%	100.0%	58.4%	41.6%	100.0%	55.8%	44.2%	100.0%	50.3%	49.7%	100.0%
Wholesale trade	65.9%	34.1%	100.0%	68.9%	31.1%	100.0%	65.9%	34.1%	100.0%	61.6%	38.4%	100.0%
Wood, wood products and furniture	70.2%	29.8%	100.0%	68.9%	31.1%	100.0%	66.0%	34.0%	100.0%	61.7%	38.3%	100.0%
Other	63.2%	36.8%	100.0%	66.2%	33.8%	100.0%	63.0%	37.0%	100.0%	61.1%	38.9%	100.0%
Total	74.3%	25.7%	100.0%	72.5%	27.5%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	69.0%	31.0%	100.0%

Table 3.6.1: Companies: Tax assessed by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2003

Taxable income groups		2003 [66.8% assessed] ¹									
R million	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	Manufacturing ¹	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total tax assessed
A: < 0	0	—	0	0	1	1	—	0	1	275	278
B: = 0	1	—	0	0	6	0	—	0	0	4	10
C: 0 to 20 000	9	1	2	4	41	9	0	3	15	23	98
D: 20 001 to 40 000	11	2	2	6	57	14	0	3	20	23	126
E: 40 000 to 60 000	12	3	2	6	59	15	0	4	20	22	132
F: 60 001 to 80 000	11	3	2	6	57	16	0	4	21	21	129
G: 80 001 to 100 000	11	3	2	6	57	18	0	4	21	24	136
H: 100 001 to 250 000	75	20	14	39	347	117	2	27	146	145	857
I: 250 001 to 500 000	94	34	16	52	402	184	2	38	194	178	1 100
J: 500 001 to 750 000	76	27	10	39	289	159	2	32	148	142	829
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	57	27	14	41	203	149	2	23	132	104	694
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	233	113	42	130	712	625	11	120	467	406	2 624
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	204	86	16	91	607	675	11	120	421	380	2 406
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	150	43	12	70	428	492	6	79	210	240	1 580
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	92	29	16	36	307	348	21	60	182	172	1 172
P: 10 000 001 +	841	369	365	314	13 948	11 181	3 562	1 250	3 562	4 397	38 948
Total	1 878	759	514	839	17 502	14 003	3 620	1 766	5 558	6 556	51 118

1. Includes the following sectors (as per SARS source code): Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products; Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products; Clothing and footwear; Coal and petroleum products; Food, drink and tobacco; Leather, leather goods and fur; Machinery and related items; Metal; Paper, printing and publishing; Textiles; Transport equipment; Vehicles, parts and accessories; Wood, wood products and furniture; and Other manufacturing industries.

Table 3.6.2: Companies reporting positive taxable income: Tax assessed by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2003 [percentage of total]

Taxable income groups	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	Manufacturing	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total tax assessed
Percentage by income group	2003 [66.8% assessed]										
C: 0 to 20 000	8.8%	1.5%	1.9%	4.3%	42.0%	8.9%	0.1%	2.7%	15.1%	23.5%	100.0%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	8.7%	1.6%	1.7%	4.5%	45.1%	10.7%	0.1%	2.6%	15.6%	18.1%	100.0%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	8.8%	2.1%	1.7%	4.6%	45.1%	11.4%	0.1%	3.2%	14.9%	16.9%	100.0%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	8.9%	1.9%	1.6%	4.6%	44.0%	12.1%	0.1%	3.2%	16.4%	16.1%	100.0%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	8.1%	1.9%	1.4%	4.5%	42.3%	13.4%	0.2%	2.8%	15.5%	18.0%	100.0%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	8.7%	2.3%	1.6%	4.5%	40.6%	13.7%	0.2%	3.2%	17.1%	16.9%	100.0%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	8.6%	3.0%	1.4%	4.7%	36.6%	16.8%	0.2%	3.4%	17.6%	16.2%	100.0%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	9.2%	3.3%	1.3%	4.7%	32.5%	19.2%	0.2%	3.8%	17.8%	17.2%	100.0%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	8.2%	3.9%	2.0%	5.8%	29.2%	21.5%	0.3%	3.3%	18.9%	15.0%	100.0%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	8.9%	4.3%	1.6%	4.9%	27.1%	23.8%	0.4%	4.6%	17.8%	15.5%	100.0%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	8.5%	3.6%	0.6%	3.8%	25.2%	28.0%	0.5%	5.0%	17.5%	15.8%	100.0%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	9.5%	2.7%	0.7%	4.4%	27.1%	31.1%	0.4%	5.0%	13.3%	15.2%	100.0%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	7.9%	2.5%	1.4%	3.1%	26.2%	29.7%	1.8%	5.1%	15.5%	14.6%	100.0%
P: 10 000 001 +	2.2%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	35.8%	28.7%	9.1%	3.2%	9.1%	11.3%	100.0%
Total	3.7%	1.5%	1.0%	1.6%	34.2%	27.4%	7.1%	3.5%	10.9%	12.8%	100.0%
Percentage by sector											
C: 0 to 20 000	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	4.0%	2.6%	2.7%	4.6%	2.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.5%	2.6%	2.2%	1.7%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	5.0%	4.4%	3.1%	6.2%	2.3%	1.3%	0.1%	2.1%	3.5%	2.7%	2.2%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	4.0%	3.6%	2.0%	4.7%	1.5%	1.1%	0.0%	1.8%	2.7%	2.2%	1.6%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	3.0%	3.6%	2.7%	4.8%	1.2%	1.1%	0.1%	1.3%	2.4%	1.6%	1.4%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	12.4%	14.8%	8.1%	15.4%	4.1%	4.5%	0.3%	6.8%	8.4%	6.2%	5.1%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	10.9%	11.3%	3.0%	10.8%	3.5%	4.8%	0.3%	6.8%	7.6%	5.8%	4.7%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	8.0%	5.7%	2.3%	8.3%	2.4%	3.5%	0.2%	4.5%	3.8%	3.7%	3.1%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	4.9%	3.8%	3.1%	4.3%	1.8%	2.5%	0.6%	3.4%	3.3%	2.6%	2.3%
P: 10 000 001 +	44.8%	48.7%	71.0%	37.4%	79.7%	79.8%	98.4%	70.8%	64.1%	67.1%	76.2%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 3.6.3: Companies: Number by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2003

Taxable income groups		2003 [€6.8% assessed]									
Number	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Finance, real estate and business services	Manufacturing ¹	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total number of taxpaying
A: < 0	19 431	7 529	5 851	9 556	78 449	22 025	321	6 245	28 395	13 472	191 274
B: = 0	54 856	1 921	2 794	11 853	61 922	8 375	254	4 613	24 500	13 344	184 432
C: 0 to 20 000	4 063	709	861	1 985	18 377	3 817	48	1 132	6 504	10 460	47 956
D: 20 001 to 40 000	1 267	236	257	682	6 397	1 649	19	408	2 310	1 419	14 644
E: 40 000 to 60 000	809	197	162	439	4 020	1 093	15	305	1 390	738	9 168
F: 60 001 to 80 000	580	129	104	307	2 745	813	9	210	1 073	468	6 438
G: 80 001 to 100 000	435	101	77	247	2 161	734	9	150	817	381	5 112
H: 100 001 to 250 000	1 606	434	308	839	7 334	2 541	34	604	3 159	1 514	18 373
I: 250 001 to 500 000	880	318	151	493	3 784	1 717	18	355	1 816	774	10 306
J: 500 001 to 750 000	411	149	57	214	1 462	856	9	169	791	356	4 474
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	220	104	51	152	774	572	10	87	501	176	2 647
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	491	240	85	268	1 520	1 328	23	249	980	342	5 526
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	194	79	16	86	574	639	11	112	391	144	2 246
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	78	24	6	36	228	267	3	42	111	48	843
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	35	11	6	14	119	134	9	23	69	27	447
P: 10 000 001 +	79	36	23	38	494	488	44	77	190	129	1 598
Total	85 435	12 217	10 809	27 209	190 360	47 048	836	14 781	72 997	43 792	505 484
Total < 0 taxable income	19 431	7 529	5 851	9 556	78 449	22 025	321	6 245	28 395	13 472	191 274
Total = 0 taxable income	54 856	1 921	2 794	11 853	61 922	8 375	254	4 613	24 500	13 344	184 432
Total > 0 taxable income	11 148	2 767	2 164	5 800	49 989	16 648	261	3 923	20 102	16 976	128 778
Total	85 435	12 217	10 809	27 209	190 360	47 048	836	14 781	72 997	43 792	505 484
Percentage											
Total < 0 taxable income	22.7%	61.6%	54.1%	35.1%	41.2%	46.8%	38.4%	42.3%	38.9%	30.8%	37.8%
Total = 0 taxable income	64.2%	15.7%	25.8%	43.6%	32.5%	17.8%	30.4%	31.2%	33.6%	30.5%	36.5%
Total > 0 taxable income	13.0%	22.6%	20.0%	21.3%	26.3%	35.4%	31.2%	26.5%	27.5%	38.8%	25.7%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

1. Includes the following sectors (as per SARS source code): Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products; Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products; Clothing and footwear; Coal and petroleum products; Food, drink and tobacco; Leather goods and fur; Machinery and related items; Metal; Paper, printing and publishing; Textiles; Transport equipment; Vehicles, parts and accessories; Wood, wood products and furniture; and Other manufacturing industries.

Table 3.6.4: Companies: Number by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2003 [percentage of total]

Taxable income groups	2003 [66.8% assessed]						Total number of taxpayers			
	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	
Percentage by income group										
A: < 0	10.2%	3.9%	3.1%	5.0%	41.0%	11.5%	0.2%	3.3%	14.8%	7.0%
B: = 0	29.7%	1.0%	1.5%	6.4%	33.6%	4.5%	0.1%	2.5%	13.3%	7.2%
C: 0 to 20 000	8.5%	1.5%	1.8%	4.1%	38.3%	8.0%	0.1%	2.4%	13.6%	21.8%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	8.7%	1.6%	1.8%	4.7%	43.7%	11.3%	0.1%	2.8%	15.8%	9.7%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	8.8%	2.1%	1.8%	4.8%	43.8%	11.9%	0.2%	3.3%	15.2%	8.0%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	9.0%	2.0%	1.6%	4.8%	42.6%	12.6%	0.1%	3.3%	16.7%	7.3%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	8.5%	2.0%	1.5%	4.8%	42.3%	14.4%	0.2%	2.9%	16.0%	7.5%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	8.7%	2.4%	1.7%	4.6%	39.9%	13.8%	0.2%	3.3%	17.2%	8.2%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	8.5%	3.1%	1.5%	4.8%	36.7%	16.7%	0.2%	3.4%	17.6%	7.5%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	9.2%	3.3%	1.3%	4.8%	32.7%	19.1%	0.2%	3.8%	17.7%	8.0%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	8.3%	3.9%	1.9%	5.7%	29.2%	21.6%	0.4%	3.3%	18.9%	6.6%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	8.9%	4.3%	1.5%	4.8%	27.5%	24.0%	0.4%	4.5%	17.7%	6.2%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	8.6%	3.5%	0.7%	3.8%	25.6%	28.5%	0.5%	5.0%	17.4%	6.4%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	9.3%	2.8%	0.7%	4.3%	27.0%	31.7%	0.4%	5.0%	13.2%	5.7%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	7.8%	2.5%	1.3%	3.1%	26.6%	30.0%	2.0%	5.1%	15.4%	6.0%
P: 10 000 001 +	4.9%	2.3%	1.4%	2.4%	30.9%	30.5%	2.8%	4.8%	11.9%	8.1%
Total	16.9%	2.4%	2.1%	5.4%	37.7%	9.3%	0.2%	2.9%	14.4%	8.7%
Percentage by sector									100.0%	
A: < 0	22.7%	61.6%	54.1%	35.1%	41.2%	46.8%	38.4%	42.3%	38.9%	30.8%
B: = 0	64.2%	15.7%	25.8%	43.6%	32.5%	17.8%	30.4%	31.2%	33.6%	30.5%
C: 0 to 20 000	4.8%	5.8%	8.0%	7.3%	9.7%	8.1%	5.7%	7.7%	8.9%	23.9%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	1.5%	1.9%	2.4%	2.5%	3.4%	3.5%	2.3%	2.8%	3.2%	9.5%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	0.9%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	2.1%	2.3%	1.8%	2.1%	1.9%	2.9%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	0.7%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.7%	1.1%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	1.9%	3.6%	2.8%	3.1%	3.9%	5.4%	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	3.6%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	1.0%	2.6%	1.4%	1.8%	2.0%	3.6%	2.2%	2.4%	2.5%	2.0%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	1.8%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	0.3%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	1.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	0.6%	2.0%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	2.8%	1.7%	1.3%	0.8%	1.1%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	1.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
P: 10 000 001 +	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	1.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 3.6.5: Companies: Tax assessed by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2004

Taxable income groups R million	2004 [58.0% assessed] / 2004 [58.0% assessed]										
	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	Manufacturing ¹	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total tax assessed
A: < 0	0	0	0	—	45	0	0	0	1	144	190
B: = 0	1	0	0	0	1	12	0	0	1	4	17
C: 0 to 20 000	5	2	2	5	42	8	0	3	15	20	96
D: 20 001 to 40 000	7	2	3	6	60	12	0	4	22	19	129
E: 40 000 to 60 000	8	2	2	7	65	15	0	4	23	18	136
F: 60 001 to 80 000	8	2	2	6	64	16	0	4	23	16	133
G: 80 001 to 100 000	8	2	2	7	65	16	0	4	24	18	137
H: 100 001 to 250 000	51	23	16	47	405	123	1	28	164	124	931
I: 250 001 to 500 000	68	39	21	60	454	195	3	38	218	159	1 188
J: 500 001 to 750 000	53	29	15	46	309	172	2	33	179	122	907
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	50	27	9	47	248	161	2	29	148	102	774
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	197	104	48	166	838	733	7	132	561	403	2 992
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	209	83	36	149	711	733	10	136	493	368	2 718
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	103	41	21	59	519	525	14	93	333	210	1 814
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	88	36	19	37	347	384	24	80	207	184	1 316
P: 10 000 001 +	771	621	331	263	12 766	15 672	4 550	2 551	3 992	3 275	44 022
Total	1 628	1 012	526	905	16 938	18 777	4 614	3 137	6 404	5 186	57 500

1. Includes the following sectors (as per SARS source code): Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products; Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products; Clothing and footwear; Coal and petroleum products; Food, drink and tobacco; Leather, leather goods and fur; Machinery and related items; Metal; Paper, printing and publishing; Textiles; Transport equipment; Vehicles, parts and accessories; Wood, wood products and furniture; and Other manufacturing industries.

Table 3.6.6: Companies reporting positive taxable income: Tax assessed by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2004 [percentage of total]

Taxable income groups	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommo-dation	Construction	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	Manufacturing	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communi-cations	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total tax assessed
Percentage by income group	2004 [58.0% assessed]										
C: 0 to 20 000	5.6%	1.6%	1.9%	4.9%	43.6%	8.3%	0.1%	2.7%	15.9%	21.0%	100.0%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	5.7%	1.8%	2.1%	4.8%	47.0%	9.5%	0.1%	2.9%	16.9%	14.9%	100.0%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	5.6%	1.7%	1.6%	5.0%	47.9%	10.7%	0.1%	3.1%	16.5%	13.3%	100.0%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	5.7%	1.7%	1.5%	4.5%	47.9%	11.9%	0.1%	3.0%	17.1%	12.4%	100.0%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	5.7%	1.6%	1.6%	4.8%	47.1%	11.4%	0.2%	2.8%	17.6%	13.0%	100.0%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	5.5%	2.5%	1.7%	5.1%	43.5%	13.3%	0.2%	3.0%	17.6%	13.3%	100.0%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	5.7%	3.3%	1.8%	5.1%	38.2%	16.4%	0.3%	3.2%	18.4%	13.4%	100.0%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	5.8%	3.2%	1.6%	5.1%	34.1%	19.0%	0.2%	3.6%	19.8%	13.4%	100.0%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	6.4%	3.5%	1.2%	6.0%	32.1%	20.9%	0.3%	3.7%	19.2%	13.2%	100.0%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	6.6%	3.5%	1.6%	5.5%	28.0%	24.5%	0.2%	4.4%	18.8%	13.5%	100.0%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	7.7%	3.1%	1.3%	5.5%	26.2%	27.0%	0.4%	5.0%	18.1%	13.5%	100.0%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	5.7%	2.2%	1.2%	3.3%	28.6%	28.9%	0.8%	5.1%	18.4%	11.6%	100.0%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	6.7%	2.7%	1.4%	2.8%	26.3%	29.1%	1.8%	6.1%	15.7%	14.0%	100.0%
P: 10 000 001 +	1.8%	1.4%	0.8%	0.6%	29.0%	35.6%	10.3%	5.8%	9.1%	7.4%	100.0%
Total	2.8%	1.8%	0.9%	1.6%	29.5%	32.7%	8.0%	5.5%	11.1%	9.0%	100.0%
Percentage by sector											
C: 0 to 20 000	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	3.2%	2.3%	3.0%	5.2%	2.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.9%	2.6%	2.4%	1.6%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	4.2%	3.8%	4.0%	6.7%	2.7%	1.0%	0.1%	1.2%	3.4%	3.1%	2.1%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	3.2%	2.8%	2.8%	5.1%	1.8%	0.9%	0.0%	1.1%	2.8%	2.4%	1.6%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	3.1%	2.7%	1.7%	5.2%	1.5%	0.9%	0.0%	0.9%	2.3%	2.0%	1.3%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	12.1%	10.3%	9.2%	18.3%	4.9%	3.9%	0.2%	4.2%	8.8%	7.8%	5.2%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	12.9%	8.2%	6.8%	16.5%	4.2%	3.9%	0.2%	4.3%	7.7%	7.1%	4.7%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	6.4%	4.0%	4.0%	6.6%	3.1%	2.8%	0.3%	5.2%	4.0%	3.2%	3.2%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	5.4%	3.5%	3.5%	4.1%	2.0%	0.5%	0.5%	2.6%	3.2%	3.6%	2.3%
P: 10 000 001 +	47.4%	61.3%	62.8%	29.1%	75.4%	83.5%	98.6%	81.3%	62.3%	63.1%	76.6%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 3.6.7: Companies: Number by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2004

Taxable income groups		2004 [£8.0% assessed]									
Number	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, real estate and business services	Manufacturing ¹	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total number of taxpaying
A: < 0											184 426
B: = 0	41 759	1 915	2 815	15 100	58 926	7 523	256	4 713	27 602	15 055	175 664
C: 0 to 20 000	2 519	727	852	2 350	18 025	3 628	45	1 202	6 909	11 877	48 134
D: 20 001 to 40 000	858	264	336	781	6 801	1 549	15	471	2 632	1 422	15 129
E: 40 000 to 60 000	542	168	163	507	4 426	1 085	13	326	1 651	770	9 651
F: 60 001 to 80 000	387	119	99	318	3 092	830	7	206	1 173	460	6 691
G: 80 001 to 100 000	315	89	89	269	2 437	645	10	160	964	403	5 381
H: 100 001 to 250 000	1 131	518	347	1 065	8 532	2 745	28	633	3 597	1 578	20 174
I: 250 001 to 500 000	640	368	201	581	4 296	1 826	29	364	2 052	859	11 216
J: 500 001 to 750 000	282	155	80	250	1 676	938	9	180	972	378	4 920
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	184	106	35	176	946	618	8	109	564	197	2 943
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	410	226	105	350	1 827	1 545	16	273	1 197	421	6 370
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	195	81	35	140	662	695	9	130	468	145	2 560
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	56	23	11	31	276	287	9	50	181	59	983
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	32	14	7	14	133	149	9	31	78	36	503
P: 10 000 001 +	86	41	22	41	497	585	43	90	237	135	1 777
Total	61 507	13 020	10 998	32 441	189 231	45 590	828	15 030	80 719	47 158	496 522
Total < 0 taxable income	12 111	8 206	5 801	10 468	76 679	20 942	322	6 092	30 442	13 363	184 426
Total = 0 taxable income	41 759	1 915	2 815	15 100	58 926	7 523	256	4 713	27 602	15 055	175 664
Total > 0 taxable income	7 637	2 889	2 382	6 873	53 626	17 125	250	4 225	22 675	18 740	136 432
Total	61 507	13 020	10 998	32 441	189 231	45 590	828	15 030	80 719	47 158	496 522
Percentage											
Total < 0 taxable income	19.7%	63.0%	52.7%	32.3%	40.5%	45.9%	38.9%	40.5%	37.7%	28.3%	37.1%
Total = 0 taxable income	67.9%	14.7%	25.6%	46.5%	31.1%	16.5%	30.9%	31.4%	34.2%	31.9%	35.4%
Total > 0 taxable income	12.4%	22.3%	21.7%	21.2%	28.3%	37.6%	30.2%	28.1%	28.1%	39.7%	27.5%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

1. Includes the following sectors (as per SARS source code): Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products; Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products; Clothing and footwear; Coal and petroleum products; Food, drink and tobacco; Leather goods and fur; Machinery and related items; Metal; Paper, printing and publishing; Textiles; Transport equipment; Vehicles, parts and accessories; Wood, wood products and furniture; and Other manufacturing industries.

Table 3.6.8: Companies: Number by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2004 [percentage of total]

Taxable income groups	2004 [58.0% assessed]							Total number of taxpayers			
	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade			
Percentage by income group											
A: < 0	6.6%	4.4%	3.1%	5.7%	41.6%	11.4%	0.2%	3.3%	16.5%	7.2%	100.0%
B: = 0	23.8%	1.1%	1.6%	8.6%	33.5%	4.3%	0.1%	2.7%	15.7%	8.6%	100.0%
C: 0 to 20 000	5.2%	1.5%	1.8%	4.9%	37.4%	7.5%	0.1%	2.5%	14.4%	24.7%	100.0%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	5.7%	1.7%	2.2%	5.2%	45.0%	10.2%	0.1%	3.1%	17.4%	9.4%	100.0%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	5.6%	1.7%	1.7%	5.3%	45.9%	11.2%	0.1%	3.4%	17.1%	8.0%	100.0%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	5.8%	1.8%	1.5%	4.8%	46.2%	12.4%	0.1%	3.1%	17.5%	6.9%	100.0%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	5.9%	1.7%	1.7%	5.0%	45.3%	12.0%	0.2%	3.0%	17.9%	7.5%	100.0%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	5.6%	2.6%	1.7%	5.3%	42.3%	13.6%	0.1%	3.1%	17.8%	7.8%	100.0%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	5.7%	3.3%	1.8%	5.2%	38.3%	16.3%	0.3%	3.2%	18.3%	7.7%	100.0%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	5.7%	3.2%	1.6%	5.1%	34.1%	19.1%	0.2%	3.7%	19.8%	7.7%	100.0%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	6.3%	3.6%	1.2%	6.0%	32.1%	21.0%	0.3%	3.7%	19.2%	6.7%	100.0%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	6.4%	3.5%	1.6%	5.5%	28.7%	24.3%	0.3%	4.3%	18.8%	6.6%	100.0%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	7.6%	3.2%	1.4%	5.5%	25.9%	27.1%	0.4%	5.1%	18.3%	5.7%	100.0%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	5.7%	2.3%	1.1%	3.2%	28.1%	29.2%	0.9%	5.1%	18.4%	6.0%	100.0%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	6.4%	2.8%	1.4%	2.8%	26.4%	29.6%	1.8%	6.2%	15.5%	7.2%	100.0%
P: 10 000 001 +	4.8%	2.3%	1.2%	2.3%	28.0%	32.9%	2.4%	5.1%	13.3%	7.6%	100.0%
Total	12.4%	2.6%	2.2%	6.5%	38.1%	9.2%	0.2%	3.0%	16.3%	9.5%	100.0%
Percentage by sector											
A: < 0	19.7%	63.0%	52.7%	32.3%	40.5%	45.9%	38.9%	40.5%	37.7%	28.3%	37.1%
B: = 0	67.9%	14.7%	25.6%	46.5%	31.1%	16.5%	30.9%	31.4%	34.2%	31.9%	35.4%
C: 0 to 20 000	4.1%	5.6%	7.7%	7.2%	9.5%	8.0%	5.4%	8.0%	8.6%	25.2%	9.7%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	1.4%	2.0%	3.1%	2.4%	3.6%	3.4%	1.8%	3.1%	3.3%	3.0%	3.0%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	0.9%	1.3%	1.5%	1.6%	2.3%	2.4%	1.6%	2.2%	2.0%	1.6%	1.3%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.6%	1.8%	0.8%	1.4%	1.5%	1.0%	1.3%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	1.8%	4.0%	3.2%	3.3%	4.5%	6.0%	3.4%	4.2%	4.5%	3.3%	4.1%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	1.0%	2.8%	1.8%	2.3%	1.8%	2.3%	4.0%	3.5%	2.4%	2.5%	2.3%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	0.5%	1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	2.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	0.7%	1.7%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.5%	0.9%	1.3%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	1.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
P: 10 000 001 +	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	1.3%	5.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 3.6.9: Companies: Tax assessed by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2005

Taxable income groups		2005 [47.4% assessed] ¹										
R million		Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	Manufacturing ¹	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total tax assessed
A: < 0		0	—	—	—	—	1	0	—	—	0	31
B: = 0		3	0	—	0	0	32	—	—	—	1	4
C: 0 to 20 000		6	1	1	5	39	6	0	2	13	19	87
D: 20 001 to 40 000		8	2	2	6	59	11	0	3	19	18	121
E: 40 000 to 60 000		9	2	2	6	64	13	0	3	21	18	131
F: 60 001 to 80 000		8	3	2	7	63	14	0	4	21	17	131
G: 80 001 to 100 000		9	2	2	7	65	14	0	4	22	18	135
H: 100 001 to 250 000		60	19	14	50	444	112	1	26	158	126	949
I: 250 001 to 500 000		83	29	19	73	506	179	2	37	233	175	1 253
J: 500 001 to 750 000		67	23	16	54	360	166	4	32	184	138	976
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000		49	21	13	44	269	154	2	27	152	104	785
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000		246	86	41	185	1 010	702	11	123	599	451	3 208
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000		241	75	39	171	879	766	17	145	527	398	3 017
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000		140	36	24	93	548	505	24	98	321	261	1 909
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000		99	28	16	73	352	395	19	56	224	172	1 335
P: 10 000 001 +		663	247	374	361	11 464	14 849	2 260	6 224	4 746	4 411	44 935
Total		1 691	575	567	1 133	16 124	17 918	2 340	6 785	7 241	6 359	59 042

1. Includes the following sectors (as per SARS source code): Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products; Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products; Clothing and footwear; Coal and petroleum products; Food, drink and tobacco; Leather, leather goods and fur; Machinery and related items; Metal; Paper, printing and publishing; Textiles; Transport equipment; Vehicles, parts and accessories; Wood, wood products and furniture; and Other manufacturing industries.

Table 3.6.10: Companies reporting positive taxable income: Tax assessed by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2005 [percentage of total]

Taxable income groups	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	Manufacturing	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total tax assessed
Percentage by income group	2005 [47.4% assessed]										
C: 0 to 20 000	6.8%	1.4%	1.7%	5.3%	45.0%	7.4%	0.1%	2.5%	15.0%	21.6%	100.0%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	6.7%	1.7%	2.0%	5.2%	49.1%	9.0%	0.1%	2.8%	15.4%	14.7%	100.0%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	6.5%	1.9%	1.9%	4.8%	48.9%	9.9%	0.2%	2.7%	16.2%	13.8%	100.0%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	6.1%	1.9%	1.6%	5.0%	48.3%	11.0%	0.1%	3.2%	16.1%	12.7%	100.0%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	6.4%	1.7%	1.6%	4.8%	48.2%	10.5%	0.1%	3.0%	16.5%	13.6%	100.0%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	6.4%	2.0%	1.5%	5.3%	46.7%	11.7%	0.1%	2.7%	16.7%	13.2%	100.0%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	6.7%	2.3%	1.5%	5.8%	40.4%	14.3%	0.1%	3.0%	18.6%	14.0%	100.0%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	6.9%	2.3%	1.6%	5.6%	36.9%	17.0%	0.4%	3.2%	18.8%	14.2%	100.0%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	6.2%	2.7%	1.6%	5.6%	34.3%	19.6%	0.3%	3.4%	19.3%	13.2%	100.0%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	7.7%	2.7%	1.3%	5.8%	31.5%	21.9%	0.3%	3.8%	18.7%	14.1%	100.0%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	8.0%	2.5%	1.3%	5.7%	29.1%	25.4%	0.5%	4.8%	17.5%	13.2%	100.0%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	7.3%	1.9%	1.2%	4.9%	28.7%	26.5%	1.2%	5.1%	16.8%	13.6%	100.0%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	7.4%	2.1%	1.2%	5.5%	26.4%	29.6%	1.5%	4.2%	16.8%	12.9%	100.0%
P: 10 000 001 +	1.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	25.5%	33.0%	5.0%	13.9%	10.6%	9.8%	100.0%
Total	2.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.9%	27.3%	30.3%	4.0%	11.5%	12.3%	10.8%	100.0%
Percentage by sector											
C: 0 to 20 000	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	3.6%	3.3%	2.6%	4.4%	2.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	2.2%	1.6%	
I: 250 001 to 500 000	4.9%	5.0%	3.4%	6.4%	3.1%	1.0%	0.1%	0.5%	3.2%	2.7%	2.1%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	4.0%	4.0%	2.8%	4.8%	2.2%	0.9%	0.2%	0.5%	2.5%	2.2%	1.7%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	2.9%	3.7%	2.3%	3.9%	1.7%	0.9%	0.1%	0.4%	2.1%	1.6%	1.3%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	14.5%	14.9%	7.2%	16.3%	6.3%	3.9%	0.5%	1.8%	8.3%	7.1%	5.4%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	14.2%	13.1%	6.9%	15.1%	5.5%	4.3%	0.7%	2.1%	7.3%	6.3%	5.1%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	8.3%	6.3%	4.2%	8.2%	3.4%	2.8%	1.0%	1.4%	4.4%	4.1%	3.2%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	5.8%	4.8%	2.9%	6.4%	2.2%	2.2%	0.8%	0.8%	3.1%	2.7%	2.3%
P: 10 000 001 +	39.2%	43.0%	66.0%	31.8%	71.1%	82.9%	96.6%	91.7%	65.5%	69.4%	76.1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 3.6.11: Companies: Number by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2005

Taxable income groups		2005 [47.4% assessed]									
Number	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, real estate and business services	Manufacturing ¹	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total number of taxpaylers
A: < 0											165 417
B: = 0	45 641	1 740	2 928	16 954	53 222	6 095	230	4 712	25 177	14 631	171 330
C: 0 to 20 000	2 900	572	759	2 315	17 007	2 967	44	1 041	6 100	10 576	44 281
D: 20 001 to 40 000	983	250	312	822	6 845	1 428	13	443	2 338	1 218	14 652
E: 40 000 to 60 000	629	182	181	488	4 415	985	18	271	1 568	712	9 449
F: 60 001 to 80 000	418	140	111	368	3 106	796	8	230	1 118	454	6 749
G: 80 001 to 100 000	351	98	87	275	2 483	602	4	176	926	392	5 394
H: 100 001 to 250 000	1 317	443	338	1 133	9 441	2 536	23	602	3 592	1 470	20 895
I: 250 001 to 500 000	794	284	184	708	4 831	1 707	20	355	2 210	881	11 974
J: 500 001 to 750 000	364	127	87	297	1 974	909	18	174	1 006	390	5 346
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	188	83	49	170	1 041	588	10	104	579	213	3 025
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	514	186	89	396	2 185	1 509	24	256	1 283	439	6 881
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	224	73	40	165	833	735	14	138	515	142	2 879
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	74	21	13	49	297	281	13	54	180	64	1 046
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	38	11	6	28	137	155	7	21	89	28	520
P: 10 000 001 +	79	27	23	59	486	499	28	113	229	132	1 675
Total	67 047	11 385	10 278	33 884	176 806	39 806	770	14 366	73 779	43 092	471 513
Total < 0 taxable income	12 533	7 648	5 071	9 657	68 503	17 814	296	5 676	26 869	11 350	165 417
Total = 0 taxable income	45 641	1 740	2 928	16 954	53 222	6 095	230	4 712	25 177	14 631	171 330
Total > 0 taxable income	8 873	2 497	2 279	7 273	55 081	15 597	244	3 978	21 733	17 111	134 766
Total	67 047	11 385	10 278	33 884	176 806	39 806	770	14 366	73 779	43 092	471 513
Percentage											
Total < 0 taxable income	18.7%	64.4%	49.3%	28.5%	38.7%	45.0%	38.4%	39.5%	36.4%	26.3%	35.1%
Total = 0 taxable income	68.1%	14.6%	28.5%	50.0%	30.1%	15.4%	29.9%	32.8%	34.1%	34.0%	36.3%
Total > 0 taxable income	13.2%	21.0%	22.2%	21.5%	31.2%	39.6%	31.7%	27.7%	29.5%	39.7%	28.6%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

1. Includes the following sectors (as per SARS source code): Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products; Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products; Clothing and footwear; Coal and petroleum products; Food, drink and tobacco; Leather goods and fur; Machinery and related items; Metal; Paper, printing and publishing; Textiles; Transport equipment; Vehicles, parts and accessories; Wood, wood products and furniture; and Other manufacturing industries.

Table 3.6.12: Companies: Number by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2005 [percentage of total]

Taxable income groups	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	Manufacturing	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total number of taxpayers
Percentage by income group											
A: < 0	7.6%	4.6%	3.1%	5.8%	41.4%	10.8%	0.2%	3.4%	16.2%	6.9%	100.0%
B: = 0	26.6%	1.0%	1.7%	9.9%	31.1%	3.6%	0.1%	2.8%	14.7%	8.5%	100.0%
C: 0 to 20 000	6.5%	1.3%	1.7%	5.2%	38.4%	6.7%	0.1%	2.4%	13.8%	23.9%	100.0%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	6.7%	1.7%	2.1%	5.6%	46.7%	9.7%	0.1%	3.0%	16.0%	8.3%	100.0%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	6.7%	1.9%	1.9%	5.2%	46.7%	10.4%	0.2%	2.9%	16.6%	7.5%	100.0%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	6.2%	2.1%	1.6%	5.5%	46.0%	11.8%	0.1%	3.4%	16.6%	6.7%	100.0%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	6.5%	1.8%	1.6%	5.1%	46.0%	11.2%	0.1%	3.3%	17.2%	7.3%	100.0%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	6.3%	2.1%	1.6%	5.4%	45.2%	12.1%	0.1%	2.9%	17.2%	7.0%	100.0%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	6.6%	2.4%	1.5%	5.9%	40.3%	14.3%	0.2%	3.0%	18.5%	7.4%	100.0%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	6.8%	2.4%	1.6%	5.6%	36.9%	17.0%	0.3%	3.3%	18.8%	7.3%	100.0%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	6.2%	2.7%	1.6%	5.6%	34.4%	19.4%	0.3%	3.4%	19.1%	7.0%	100.0%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	7.5%	2.7%	1.3%	5.8%	31.8%	21.9%	0.3%	3.7%	18.6%	6.4%	100.0%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	7.8%	2.5%	1.4%	5.7%	28.9%	25.5%	0.5%	4.8%	17.9%	4.9%	100.0%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	7.1%	2.0%	1.2%	4.7%	28.4%	26.9%	1.2%	5.2%	17.2%	6.1%	100.0%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	7.3%	2.1%	1.2%	5.4%	26.3%	29.8%	1.3%	4.0%	17.1%	5.4%	100.0%
P: 10 000 001 +	4.7%	1.6%	1.4%	3.5%	29.0%	29.8%	1.7%	6.7%	13.7%	7.9%	100.0%
Total	14.2%	2.5%	2.2%	7.2%	37.5%	8.4%	0.2%	3.0%	15.6%	9.1%	100.0%
Percentage by sector											
A: < 0	18.7%	64.4%	49.3%	28.5%	38.7%	45.0%	38.4%	39.5%	36.4%	26.3%	35.1%
B: = 0	68.1%	14.6%	28.5%	50.0%	30.1%	15.4%	29.9%	32.8%	34.1%	34.0%	36.3%
C: 0 to 20 000	4.3%	4.8%	7.4%	6.8%	9.6%	7.5%	5.7%	7.2%	8.3%	24.5%	9.4%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	1.5%	2.1%	3.0%	2.4%	3.9%	3.6%	1.7%	3.1%	3.2%	2.8%	3.1%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	0.9%	1.5%	1.8%	1.4%	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	1.9%	2.1%	1.7%	2.0%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	0.6%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.8%	2.0%	1.0%	1.6%	1.5%	1.1%	1.4%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.4%	1.5%	0.5%	1.2%	1.3%	0.9%	1.1%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	2.0%	3.7%	3.3%	3.3%	5.3%	6.4%	3.0%	4.2%	4.9%	3.4%	4.4%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	1.2%	2.4%	1.8%	2.1%	2.7%	4.3%	2.6%	2.5%	3.0%	2.0%	2.5%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	0.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	2.3%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.5%	1.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	0.8%	1.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	3.8%	3.1%	1.8%	1.7%	1.0%	1.5%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	1.9%	1.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.8%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
P: 10 000 001 +	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 3.6.13: Companies: Tax assessed by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2006

Taxable income groups		2006 [29.0% assessed]									
		Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	Manufacturing ¹	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other
R million											
A: < 0		0	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	—	2
B: = 0		3	0	—	0	0	3	—	0	1	4
C: 0 to 20 000		7	1	1	2	20	2	0	1	6	14
D: 20 001 to 40 000		11	1	1	3	32	4	0	1	8	15
E: 40 000 to 60 000		13	1	1	3	37	5	0	2	11	17
F: 60 001 to 80 000		14	1	1	4	38	7	0	2	11	18
G: 80 001 to 100 000		13	1	1	3	39	7	—	2	11	17
H: 100 001 to 250 000		105	11	8	29	278	58	1	13	89	139
I: 250 001 to 500 000		152	14	11	42	342	101	1	20	134	202
J: 500 001 to 750 000		124	9	9	36	247	91	1	16	120	162
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000		103	9	7	31	190	79	1	16	91	136
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000		397	48	32	136	699	386	2	61	376	503
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000		382	34	17	108	574	422	9	58	313	461
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000		178	17	12	63	302	271	6	32	192	241
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000		131	18	5	60	214	173	1	23	171	170
P: 10 000 001 +		422	115	34	132	2 469	1 826	413	4 563	705	1 447
Total		2 056	281	141	653	5 482	3 436	434	4 810	2 239	3 548
											21 024

1. Includes the following sectors (as per SARS source code): Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products; Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products; Clothing and footwear; Coal and petroleum products; Food, drink and tobacco; Leather, leather goods and fur; Machinery and related items; Metal; Paper, printing and publishing; Textiles; Transport equipment; Vehicles, parts and accessories; Wood, wood products and furniture; and Other manufacturing industries.

Table 3.6.14: Companies reporting positive taxable income: Tax assessed by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2006 [percentage of total]

Taxable income groups	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	Manufacturing	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total tax assessed
Percentage by income group											
C: 0 to 20 000	15.6%	1.2%	1.4%	3.7%	43.8%	5.3%	0.1%	1.9%	12.3%	30.2%	100.0%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	16.1%	1.7%	1.5%	4.5%	48.5%	6.3%	0.1%	2.1%	12.5%	22.9%	100.0%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	16.9%	1.5%	1.5%	4.3%	47.8%	6.9%	0.0%	2.2%	13.7%	22.1%	100.0%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	16.8%	1.6%	1.4%	4.5%	46.0%	8.0%	0.0%	2.2%	13.9%	22.4%	100.0%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	15.4%	1.5%	1.5%	3.8%	47.3%	8.7%	0.0%	2.8%	13.8%	20.5%	100.0%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	16.8%	1.8%	1.3%	4.6%	44.4%	9.3%	0.1%	2.1%	14.3%	22.2%	100.0%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	17.5%	1.7%	1.2%	4.8%	39.5%	11.6%	0.1%	2.3%	15.5%	23.3%	100.0%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	18.0%	1.3%	1.3%	5.3%	35.7%	13.2%	0.2%	2.3%	17.3%	23.4%	100.0%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	18.4%	1.6%	1.3%	5.5%	33.9%	14.2%	0.1%	2.9%	16.3%	24.3%	100.0%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	17.7%	2.1%	1.4%	6.1%	31.2%	17.2%	0.1%	2.7%	16.7%	22.4%	100.0%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	19.1%	1.7%	0.8%	5.4%	28.7%	21.2%	0.4%	2.9%	15.7%	23.1%	100.0%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	15.7%	1.5%	1.1%	5.6%	26.6%	23.9%	0.5%	2.8%	16.9%	21.2%	100.0%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	15.7%	2.2%	0.6%	7.2%	25.7%	20.7%	0.1%	2.7%	20.5%	20.3%	100.0%
P: 10 000 001 +	3.6%	1.0%	0.3%	1.1%	21.1%	15.6%	3.5%	39.0%	6.0%	12.4%	100.0%
Total	9.8%	1.3%	0.7%	3.1%	26.1%	16.3%	2.1%	22.9%	10.7%	16.9%	100.0%
Percentage by sector											
C: 0 to 20 000	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	5.1%	4.0%	5.7%	4.4%	5.1%	1.7%	0.2%	0.3%	4.0%	3.9%	3.0%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	7.4%	5.1%	7.7%	6.4%	6.2%	2.9%	0.3%	0.4%	6.0%	5.7%	4.1%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	6.0%	3.3%	6.3%	5.6%	4.5%	2.7%	0.3%	0.3%	5.3%	4.6%	3.3%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	5.0%	3.1%	5.3%	4.7%	3.5%	2.3%	0.1%	0.1%	4.1%	3.8%	2.7%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	19.3%	17.0%	23.0%	20.9%	12.8%	11.2%	0.5%	1.3%	16.8%	14.2%	10.7%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	18.6%	11.9%	11.9%	16.6%	10.5%	12.3%	2.0%	1.2%	14.0%	13.0%	9.5%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	8.7%	6.2%	8.7%	9.7%	5.5%	7.9%	1.3%	0.7%	8.6%	6.8%	5.4%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	6.4%	6.6%	3.3%	9.2%	3.9%	5.0%	0.1%	0.5%	7.6%	4.8%	4.0%
P: 10 000 001 +	20.5%	40.9%	24.4%	20.3%	45.0%	53.1%	95.1%	94.9%	31.5%	40.8%	55.7%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 3.6.15: Companies: Number by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2006

Taxable income groups		2006 [29.0% assessed]									
Number	Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, real estate and business services	Manufacturing ¹	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total number of taxpaying
A: < 0											95 702
B: = 0	16 646	3 888	2 576	4 912	36 805	8 414	104	2 832	13 860	5 665	109 658
C: 0 to 20 000	38 094	904	1 926	10 395	30 238	3 322	103	2 843	15 220	6 613	109 658
D: 20 001 to 40 000	5 169	335	446	1 164	9 806	1 517	28	622	3 393	5 365	27 845
E: 40 000 to 60 000	1 858	182	176	610	4 329	808	9	254	1 553	771	10 550
F: 60 001 to 80 000	1 184	92	112	316	2 756	515	3	175	949	380	6 482
G: 80 001 to 100 000	847	78	67	237	2 012	445	4	118	699	282	4 789
H: 100 001 to 250 000	634	58	65	175	1 607	361	—	105	557	201	3 763
I: 250 001 to 500 000	2 691	293	217	764	6 294	1 524	19	370	2 259	864	15 295
J: 500 001 to 750 000	1 613	157	118	444	3 435	1 041	15	212	1 425	534	8 994
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	712	53	50	209	1 397	522	8	90	675	217	3 933
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	406	35	30	123	753	316	2	66	362	130	2 223
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	868	107	76	298	1 563	824	7	139	826	238	4 946
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	378	35	17	104	569	416	6	55	305	74	1 959
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	99	10	7	36	169	150	3	17	109	35	635
P: 10 000 001 +	52	7	2	23	84	68	1	9	68	15	329
Total	71 327	6 248	5 892	19 839	102 011	20 406	320	7 953	42 351	21 434	297 781
Total < 0 taxable income	16 646	3 888	2 576	4 912	36 805	8 414	104	2 832	13 860	5 665	95 702
Total = 0 taxable income	38 094	904	1 926	10 395	30 238	3 322	103	2 843	15 220	6 613	109 658
Total > 0 taxable income	16 587	1 456	1 390	4 532	34 968	8 670	113	2 278	13 271	9 156	92 421
Total	71 327	6 248	5 892	19 839	102 011	20 406	320	7 953	42 351	21 434	297 781
Percentage											
Total < 0 taxable income	23.3%	62.2%	43.7%	24.8%	36.1%	41.2%	32.5%	35.6%	32.7%	26.4%	32.1%
Total = 0 taxable income	53.4%	14.5%	32.7%	52.4%	29.6%	16.3%	32.2%	35.7%	35.9%	30.9%	36.8%
Total > 0 taxable income	23.3%	23.3%	23.6%	22.8%	34.3%	42.5%	35.3%	28.6%	31.3%	42.7%	31.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

1. Includes the following sectors (as per SARS source code): Bricks, ceramic, glass, cement and similar products; Chemicals and chemical, rubber and plastic products; Clothing and footwear; Coal and petroleum products; Food, drink and tobacco; Leather goods and fur; Machinery and related items; Metal; Paper, printing and publishing; Textiles; Transport equipment; Vehicles, parts and accessories; Wood, wood products and furniture; and Other manufacturing industries.

Table 3.6.16: Companies: Number by main industrial sector and taxable income group, 2006 [percentage of total]

		2006 [29.0% assessed]									
Taxable income groups		Agencies and other services	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Catering and accommodation	Construction	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	Mining and quarrying	Transport, storage and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other	Total number of taxpayers
Percentage by income group											
A: < 0	17.4%	4.1%	2.7%	5.1%	38.5%	8.8%	0.1%	3.0%	14.5%	5.9%	100.0%
B: = 0	34.7%	0.8%	1.8%	9.5%	27.6%	3.0%	0.1%	2.6%	13.9%	6.0%	100.0%
C: 0 to 20 000	18.6%	1.2%	1.6%	4.2%	35.2%	5.4%	0.1%	2.2%	12.2%	19.3%	100.0%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	17.6%	1.7%	1.7%	5.8%	41.0%	7.7%	0.1%	2.4%	14.7%	7.3%	100.0%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	18.3%	1.4%	1.7%	4.9%	42.5%	7.9%	0.0%	2.7%	14.6%	5.9%	100.0%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	17.7%	1.6%	1.4%	4.9%	42.0%	9.3%	0.1%	2.5%	14.6%	5.9%	100.0%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	16.8%	1.5%	1.7%	4.7%	42.7%	9.6%	0.0%	2.8%	14.8%	5.3%	100.0%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	17.6%	1.9%	1.4%	5.0%	41.2%	10.0%	0.1%	2.4%	14.8%	5.6%	100.0%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	17.9%	1.7%	1.3%	4.9%	38.2%	11.6%	0.2%	2.4%	15.8%	5.9%	100.0%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	18.1%	1.3%	1.3%	5.3%	35.5%	13.3%	0.2%	2.3%	17.2%	5.5%	100.0%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	18.3%	1.6%	1.3%	5.5%	33.9%	14.2%	0.1%	3.0%	16.3%	5.8%	100.0%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	17.5%	2.2%	1.5%	6.0%	31.6%	16.7%	0.1%	2.8%	16.7%	4.8%	100.0%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	19.3%	1.8%	0.9%	5.3%	29.0%	21.2%	0.3%	2.8%	15.6%	3.8%	100.0%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	15.6%	1.6%	1.1%	5.7%	26.6%	23.6%	0.5%	2.7%	17.2%	5.5%	100.0%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	15.8%	2.1%	0.6%	7.0%	25.5%	20.7%	0.3%	2.7%	20.7%	4.6%	100.0%
P: 10 000 001 +	11.2%	2.1%	1.0%	4.3%	28.6%	24.0%	1.2%	6.8%	13.4%	7.4%	100.0%
Total	24.0%	2.1%	2.0%	6.7%	34.3%	6.9%	0.1%	2.7%	14.2%	7.2%	100.0%
Percentage by sector											
A: < 0	23.3%	62.2%	43.7%	24.8%	36.1%	41.2%	32.5%	35.6%	32.7%	26.4%	32.1%
B: = 0	53.4%	14.5%	32.7%	52.4%	29.6%	16.3%	32.2%	35.7%	35.9%	30.9%	36.3%
C: 0 to 20 000	7.2%	5.4%	7.6%	5.9%	9.6%	7.4%	8.8%	7.8%	8.0%	25.0%	9.4%
D: 20 001 to 40 000	2.6%	2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	4.2%	4.0%	2.8%	3.2%	3.7%	3.6%	3.5%
E: 40 000 to 60 000	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	1.6%	2.7%	2.5%	0.9%	2.2%	2.2%	1.8%	2.2%
F: 60 001 to 80 000	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	2.0%	2.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.7%	1.3%	1.6%
G: 80 001 to 100 000	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	1.6%	1.8%	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	0.9%	1.3%
H: 100 001 to 250 000	3.8%	4.7%	3.7%	3.9%	6.2%	7.5%	5.9%	4.7%	5.3%	4.0%	5.1%
I: 250 001 to 500 000	2.3%	2.5%	2.0%	2.2%	3.4%	5.1%	4.7%	2.7%	3.4%	2.5%	3.0%
J: 500 001 to 750 000	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	1.4%	2.6%	1.1%	1.1%	1.6%	1.0%	1.3%
K: 750 001 to 1 000 000	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	1.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%
L: 1 000 001 to 2 500 000	1.2%	1.7%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	4.0%	2.2%	1.7%	2.0%	1.1%	1.7%
M: 2 500 001 to 5 000 000	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	2.0%	1.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	0.7%
N: 5 000 001 to 7 500 000	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
O: 7 500 001 to 10 000 000	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
P: 10 000 001 +	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%